Video Cassette Recorder/
DVD Recorder
Operating Instructions

RDR-VX511

For customers in the U.S.A
Owner's Record
The model and serial numbers are located at the rear of the unit.
Record the serial number in the space provided below. Refer to them
whenever you call upon your Sony dealer regarding this product.
Model No. RDR-VX511
Serial No.__________

For customers in Canada
If this product is not working properly, please call 1-877-602-2008 for
Peace of Mind Warranty Replacement service.
For other product related questions please contact our Customer
Information Service Centre at 1-877-899-7669 or write to us at:
Customer Information Service 115 Gordon Baker Road, Toronto,
Ontario, M2H 3R6

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WARNING

To reduce the risk of fire or electric shock, do not expose this apparatus to rain or moisture.
To avoid electrical shock, do not open the cabinet. Refer servicing to qualified personnel only.
The AC power cord must be changed only at a qualified service shop only.

CAUTION

To PREVENT ELECTRIC SHOCK, MATCH WIDE BLADE OF PLUG TO WIDE SLOT, FULLY INSERT.

CAUTION

You are cautioned that any change or modifications not expressly approved in this manual could void your authority to operate this equipment.

Note

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:
– Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
– Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
– Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
– Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Precautions

On safety
Should any solid object or liquid fall into the cabinet, unplug the recorder and have it checked by qualified personnel before operating it any further.

On power sources
• Operate the recorder only on 120 V AC, 60 Hz.
• The recorder is not disconnected from the AC power source as long as it is connected to the wall outlet, even if the recorder itself has been turned off.
• If you are not going to use the recorder for a long time, be sure to disconnect the recorder from the wall outlet. To disconnect the AC power cord, grasp the plug itself; never pull the cord.

On placement
• Place the recorder in a location with adequate ventilation to prevent heat build-up in the recorder.
• If the recorder is brought directly from a cold to a warm location, or is placed in a very damp room, moisture may condense on the lenses inside the recorder and cause damage to the video head, tape, and the optical block. Should this occur, the recorder may not operate properly. When you first install the recorder, or when you move it from a cold to a warm location, remove the disc and tape and leave the recorder turned on for about three hours before operating the recorder.
• Do not place the recorder on a soft surface such as a rug that might block the ventilation holes.
• Do not place the recorder in a confined space such as a bookshelf or similar unit.
• Do not place the recorder in a location near heat sources, or in a place subject to direct sunlight, excessive dust, or mechanical shock.
• Do not place the recorder in an inclined position. It is designed to
be operated in a horizontal position only.

- Keep the recorder, discs, and cassettes away from equipment with strong magnets, such as microwave ovens, or large loudspeakers.
- Do not place heavy objects on the recorder.
- To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not place objects filled with liquids, such as vases, on the apparatus.
- When you move the recorder, take out any discs. If you do not, the disc may be damaged.

On recording
- Contents of the recording cannot be compensated for if the recording or playback is not made due to a malfunction of the recorder, disc, etc.
- Make trial recordings before making the actual recording.

Copyrights
- Television programs, films, video tapes, discs, and other materials may be copyrighted. Unauthorized recording of such material may be contrary to the provisions of the copyright laws. Also, use of this recorder with cable television transmission may require authorization from the cable television transmitter and/or program owner.
- This product incorporates copyright protection technology that is protected by U.S. patents and other intellectual property rights. Use of this copyright protection technology must be authorized by Macrovision, and is intended for home and other limited viewing uses only unless otherwise authorized by Macrovision. Reverse engineering or disassembly is prohibited.

Copy guard function
Since the recorder has a copy guard function, programs received through an external tuner (not supplied) may contain copy protection signals (copy guard function) and as such may not be recordable, depending on the type of signal.

IMPORTANT NOTICE
Caution: This recorder is capable of holding a still video image or on-screen display image on your television screen indefinitely. If you leave the still video image or on-screen display image displayed on your TV for an extended period of time you risk permanent damage to your television screen. Plasma display panels and projection televisions are especially susceptible to this.

If you have any questions or problems concerning your recorder, please consult your nearest Sony dealer.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS
1 Read these instructions.
2 Keep these instructions.
3 Heed all warnings.
4 Follow all instructions.
5 Do not use this apparatus near water.
6 Clean only with dry cloth.
7 Do not block any ventilation openings. Install in accordance with the manufacturer’s instructions.
8 Do not install near any heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, stoves, or other apparatus (including amplifiers) that produce heat.
9 Do not defeat the safety purpose of the polarized or grounding-type plug. A polarized plug has two blades with one wider than the other. A grounding type plug has two blades and a third grounding prong. The wide blade or the third prong are provided for your safety. If the provided plug does not fit into your outlet, consult an electrician for replacement of the obsolete outlet.
10 Protect the power cord from being walked on or pinched particularly at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the apparatus.
11 Only use attachments/accessories specified by the manufacturer.

12 Use only with the cart, stand, tripod, bracket, or table specified by the manufacturer, or sold with the apparatus. When a cart is used, use caution when moving the cart/apparatus combination to avoid injury from tip-over.

13 Unplug this apparatus during lightning storms or when unused for long periods of time.
14 Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel. Servicing is required when the apparatus has been damaged in any way, such as power-supply cord or plug is damaged, liquid has been spilled or objects have fallen into the apparatus, the apparatus has been exposed to rain or moisture, does not operate normally, or has been dropped.
**About this manual**

- Instructions in this manual describe the controls on the remote. You can also use the controls on the recorder if they have the same or similar names as those on the remote.
- The on-screen display illustrations used in this manual may not match the graphics displayed on your TV screen.
- The explanations regarding discs in this manual refer to discs created on this recorder. The explanations do not apply to discs that are created on other recorders and played back on this recorder.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+RW</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD+RWs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWVR</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD-RWs in VR (Video Recording) mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWvideo</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD-RWs in video mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+R</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD+Rs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-R</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD-Rs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD</td>
<td>Functions available for DVD VIDEOs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCD</td>
<td>Functions available for VIDEO CDs or CD-Rs/CD-RWs in video CD format</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD</td>
<td>Functions available for music CDs or CD-Rs/CD-RWs in music CD format</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA CD</td>
<td>Functions available for DATA CDs (CD-Rs/CD-RWs containing MP3* audio tracks or JPEG files)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA DVD</td>
<td>Functions available for DATA DVDs (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs containing MP3* audio tracks or JPEG files)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VHS</td>
<td>Functions available for VHS VIDEOs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* MP3 (MPEG1 Audio Layer 3) is a standard format defined by ISO/MPEG which compresses audio data.
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What is a Video Cassette Recorder/DVD Recorder?

This is a DVD recorder with built-in VHS video deck, and allows recording/playback of DVD discs and VHS tapes. DVD editing is also possible.

**Recording and timer recording**

Record TV programs on a DVD or VHS tape, either manually or using the timer.

**Easy selection between DVD and VCR**

Simply press the DVD or VIDEO button to select the media format you want to use.

**Easy dubbing**

Dub in either direction between a DVD disc and VHS tape with the simple press of a button.

* Note that copy-protected signals will not be recorded.

**Quick access to recorded titles - Title List**

Display the Title List to view all titles on a disc and select a title for playback or editing.
Creating your own program - Playlist

Record a program on a DVD-RW (VR mode), then erase, move or add scenes as you like without changing the original contents.

One Touch Dubbing - DV/D8 Dubbing

Connect your digital video camera to the DV IN jack and press the ONE TOUCH DUBBING button to dub a DV/D8 format tape over to a disc.

Operation restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Operation</th>
<th>Possible Simultaneous Operations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VCR Playback</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playing a VHS tape*1</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recording on a VHS tape</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playing a DVD*2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recording on a DVD</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1 When pressing DVD, VCR playback stops.
*2 When pressing VIDEO, DVD playback stops.
*3 Only the same program can be recorded on a DVD and a VHS tape.
How to Use the On-Screen Menus

The following three displays are mainly used to operate this recorder. Once you become familiar with the basic operations, you will find the recorder easy to use.

**System Menu**

The System Menu appears when you press SYSTEM MENU, and provides entries to all of the recorder’s main functions, such as timer recording and setup. Select an option by pressing ↑/↓ and ENTER.

1. **“Title List”**
   Displays the list of the disc contents, including the recording information and movie thumbnail image, which allows you to select a title to play or edit.

2. **“Timer”**
   Used to set a new timer recording for a disc or VHS tape, as well as change or cancel the timer recordings you set.

3. **“Edit”**
   Used to create or edit a Playlist (unfinalized DVD-RWs (VR mode) only).

4. **“Dubbing”**
   Used to dub from a disc to a VHS tape and vice versa, and also dub from a DV/D8 format tape to a disc.

5. **“Disc Setting”**
   Used to rename, format, or finalize a disc.

6. **“Setup”**
   Displays the “Setup” display for setting up the recorder to suit your preferences.

**Sub-menu**

The sub-menu appears when you select an item from a list menu (e.g., a title from the Title List menu), and press ENTER. The sub-menu displays options applicable only to the selected item. The displayed options differ depending on the situation and disc type. Select an option by pressing ↑/↓ and ENTER.

**Example: The Title List menu**

Options for the selected item
The TOOLS menu appears when you press TOOLS. You can search for a title/chapter/track, check the playing and remaining time, or change audio and repeat settings. The displayed options differ depending on the media type. Press ↑/↓ to select an option, press ←/→ to select the desired item, and press ENTER.

Example: When you press TOOLS while a DVD-RW (VR mode) is playing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Selectable option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+RW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWVR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWVideo</td>
<td>*1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+R</td>
<td>*1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-R</td>
<td>*1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA CD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA DVD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VHS</td>
<td>*2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1 Unfinalized disc only
*2 With a disc inserted

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

Notes
- The TOOLS menu may not appear during DVD recording.
- The System Menu does not appear when recording on a DVD, or dubbing from VHS tape to a DVD.
- You cannot use the DVD or VIDEO buttons with the System Menu turned on.
Hookups and Settings

Hooking Up the Recorder

Follow steps 1 to 7 to hook up and adjust the settings of the recorder.

Notes
- Plug cords securely to prevent unwanted noise.
- See the instructions supplied with the components to be connected.
- You cannot connect this recorder to a TV that does not have a video input jack.
- Be sure to disconnect the power cord of each component before connecting.

Step 1: Unpacking

Check that you have the following items:
- Audio/video cord
  (phono plug × 3 ↔ phono plug × 3) (1)
- Antenna cable (1)
- Remote commander (remote) (1)
- Size AA (R6) batteries (2)

Step 2: Connecting the Antenna Cable

Select one of the following antenna hookups. Do not connect the power cord until you reach “Connecting the Power Cord” on page 19.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If you have</th>
<th>Hookup</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cable box or satellite receiver with a</td>
<td>A (page 13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>video/audio output</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable box with an antenna output only</td>
<td>B (page 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable without cable box, or antenna</td>
<td>C (page 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>only (no cable TV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note to CATV system installer (in USA)
This reminder is provided to call the CATV system installer’s attention to Article 820- 40 of the NEC that provides guidelines for proper grounding and, in particular, specifies that the cable ground shall be connected to the grounding system of the building, as close to the point of cable entry as practical.

Notes
- If your antenna is a flat cable (300-ohm twin lead cable), use an external antenna connector (not supplied) to connect the antenna to the recorder.
- If you have separate cables for VHF and UHF antennas, use a UHF/VHF band mixer (not supplied) to connect the antenna to the recorder.
A: Cable box or satellite receiver with a video/audio output

With this hookup, you can record any channel on the cable box or satellite receiver. Be sure that the satellite receiver or cable box is turned on.

To watch cable or satellite programs, you need to match the channel on the recorder (L1) to the input jack connected to the cable box or satellite receiver (LINE 1 IN).
**B: Cable box with an antenna output only**

With this hookup, you can record any channel on the satellite receiver or cable box. Be sure that the satellite receiver or cable box is turned on.

To watch cable programs, you need to match the channel on the recorder (2ch, 3ch or 4ch) to the antenna output channel on the cable box (2ch, 3ch or 4ch).

---

**C: Cable without cable box, or antenna only (no cable TV)**

Use this hookup if you watch cable channels without a cable box. Also use this hookup if you are using a VHF/UHF antenna or separate VHF and UHF antennas.

With this hookup, you can record any channel by selecting the channel on the recorder.
Step 3: Connecting to Your TV

Connect the supplied audio/video cord to the LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R/VIDEO) jacks of the recorder. To enjoy higher quality images, connect an S video cord (not supplied) instead of the yellow (video) plug. When using this connection, be sure to connect the audio cord to the LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R) jacks.

When playing “wide screen” images
Some recorded images may not fit your TV screen. To change the picture size, see page 95.

Notes
- Do not connect more than one type of video cord between the recorder and your TV at the same time.
- During DVD recording, you cannot watch VHS pictures by pressing VIDEO, as the S VIDEO OUT jack will output DVD video signals only.
- Do not connect your TV’s audio output jacks to the LINE IN (AUDIO L/R) jacks at the same time. This will cause unwanted noise to come from your TV’s speakers.
If your TV has component video input jacks

Connect the COMPONENT VIDEO OUT jacks using a component video cord (not supplied) or three video cords (not supplied) of the same kind and length. You will enjoy accurate color reproduction and high quality images.

If your TV accepts progressive 480p format signals, you must use this connection and then set “Progressive” of “Video” to “On” in the “Setup” display (page 96). The PROGRESSIVE indicator lights up when the recorder outputs progressive signals.

When using this connection, be sure to connect the audio cord to the LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R) jacks.

Hint
Video signal can also be output from the COMPONENT VIDEO OUT jack when playing a VHS tape.

Note
During DVD recording, you cannot watch VHS pictures by pressing VIDEO, as the COMPONENT VIDEO OUT jacks will output DVD video signals only.
Step 4: Connecting to Your AV Amplifier (Receiver)

Select one of the following patterns A or B, according to the input jack on your AV amplifier (receiver). This will enable you to listen to DVD audio tracks through your AV amplifier (receiver).

[Diagram of connections]

: Signal flow
Connecting to audio L/R jacks
This connection uses a stereo amplifier’s (receiver’s) two front speakers for sound. You can enjoy the surround function that creates virtual speakers from two stereo speakers. Select from “Surround1,” “Surround2,” or “Surround3” of the surround effects (page 33).

Surround 1

Surround 2

Surround 3

Virtual speaker

Connecting to a digital audio input jack
Use this connection if your AV amplifier (receiver) has a Dolby*1 Digital or DTS*2 decoder and a digital input jack. You can enjoy the surround effect of Dolby Digital (5.1ch) or DTS (5.1ch).

Notes
- During DVD recording, the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT jacks output DVD audio signals only. You cannot hear VHS sound by pressing VIDEO.
- After you have completed the connection, make the appropriate settings under “Audio Connection Setup” in Easy Setup (page 22). Otherwise, no sound or a loud noise will come from your speakers.
- With a coaxial or optical digital connection, you cannot use the virtual surround effects of this recorder.
- The recorder cannot play Linear PCM soundtracks of 2 channels or more.
- When outputting from the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT jacks, you cannot switch the bilingual sounds on a DVD-RW (VR mode) by pressing AUDIO.

Hints
- For correct speaker location, see the operating instructions supplied with the connected components.
- During VHS playback, the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT jacks can also output digital audio signals.

*1 Manufactured under license from Dolby Laboratories. “Dolby” and the double-D symbol are trademarks of Dolby Laboratories.

*2 “DTS” and “DTS Digital Out” are trademarks of Digital Theater Systems, Inc.
Step 5: Connecting the Power Cord

Plug the recorder and TV power cords into an AC outlet. After you connect the power cord, **you must wait for a short while before operating the recorder**. You can operate the recorder only after the front panel display lights up and the recorder enters standby mode.

If you connect additional equipment to this recorder (page 26), be sure to connect the power cord only after all connections are complete.

![Image of a remote control and a remote sensor]

Step 6: Preparing the Remote

You can control the recorder using the supplied remote. Insert two size AA (R6) batteries by matching the 3 and # ends on the batteries to the markings inside the battery compartment. When using the remote, point it at the remote sensor on the recorder.

![Image of a remote sensor]

Notes

- If the supplied remote interferes your other Sony DVD recorder or player, change the command mode number for this recorder (page 24).
- Use the batteries correctly to avoid possible leakage and corrosion. Do not touch the liquid with bare hands should leakage occur. Observe the following:
  - Do not use a new battery with an old battery, or batteries of different manufacturers.
  - Do not attempt to recharge the batteries.
  - If you do not intend to use the remote for an extended period of time, remove the batteries.
  - If battery leakage occurs, wipe out any liquid inside the battery compartment, and insert new batteries.
- Do not expose the remote sensor (marked on the front panel) to strong light, such as direct sunlight or lighting apparatus. The recorder may not respond to the remote.
- With normal use, the batteries should last about three to six months.
- Do not leave the remote in an extremely hot or humid place.
- Do not drop any foreign object into the remote casing, particularly when replacing the batteries.
Controlling a Sony TV with the remote

You can use this remote to operate your Sony TV. Use the buttons marked with an orange dot (•).

Slide the TV/DVD·VIDEO switch to TV.

The remote performs the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Press</th>
<th>To</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I/●</td>
<td>Turn your TV on or off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOL +/-</td>
<td>Adjust the volume of your TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH +/-</td>
<td>Select the channel on your TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV/VIDEO</td>
<td>Switch your TV’s input source</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number buttons and SET</td>
<td>Select the channel on your TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIDE MODE</td>
<td>Switch to or from the wide mode of your wide-screen TV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note

Depending on the connected unit, you may not be able to control your TV with some or any of the buttons.

Controlling the volume of a Sony AV amplifier (receiver) with the remote

If you connect the recorder to a Sony AV amplifier (receiver), you can use the supplied remote to control the AV amplifier’s (receiver’s) volume. Set the code number for your AV amplifier (receiver) to control it.

1 Slide the TV/DVD-VIDEO switch to DVD-VIDEO.

2 Hold down I/● and enter 78, 79, 80, or 91 using the number buttons.

3 Release I/●.

The VOL +/- buttons control the AV amplifier’s volume. If the buttons do not work, try the other numbers one at a time.

If you want to control the TV’s volume, slide the TV/DVD-VIDEO switch to TV.

Hint

If you want to control the TV’s volume even when the TV/DVD-VIDEO switch is set to DVD-VIDEO, repeat the steps above and enter the code number 90 (default).
Notes

- Depending on the connected unit, you may not be able to control your AV amplifier (receiver) with some or any of the buttons.
- If you enter a new code number, the code number previously entered will be erased.
- When you replace the batteries of the remote, the code number may be reset to the default setting. Set the appropriate code number again.
Step 7: Easy Setup

Follow the steps below to make the minimum number of basic adjustments for using the recorder. If you do not complete Easy Setup, it will appear each time you turn on your recorder. Settings are made in the following order.

1. Turn on the TV.
2. Press I/○. The recorder turns on.
3. Switch the input selector on your TV so that the signal from the recorder appears on your TV screen.
   “Initial setting necessary to operate the DVD recorder will be made. You can change them later using setup.” appears.
   • If this message does not appear, select “Easy Setup” in the “Setup” display to run Easy Setup (page 102).
4. Press ENTER. The setup display for selecting the language used in the on-screen display appears.
5. Select a language, and press ENTER. The setup display for clock setting appears.
6. Select “Auto,” and press ENTER. The recorder will automatically search for a channel that carries a time signal when you turn off the recorder after finishing Easy Setup.
   • If broadcasters in your area are not sending time signals, select “Manual,” and press ENTER. Press ↑/↓ to set the month and press →. Set the day, year, hour, minutes, and AM/PM in the same way. The day of the week is set automatically.
7 Select whether or not you have a cable connection.

If you use an antenna only (no cable TV), select “Antenna.” For all other connections, select “Cable.”

8 Press ENTER.
The Tuner Preset function automatically starts searching for all of the receivable channels and presets them.

To set the channels manually, see page 94. After the Tuner Preset is finished, the setup display for selecting the picture size of the connected TV appears.

9 Select the setting that matches your TV type.

“4:3 Letter Box”: For standard TVs. Displays “wide screen” pictures with bands on the upper and lower sections of the screen. “4:3 Pan Scan”: For standard TVs. Automatically displays “wide screen” pictures on the entire screen and cuts off the sections that do not fit. “16:9”: For wide-screen TVs or standard TVs with a wide screen mode. For details, see “Video Settings (Video)” on page 95.

10 Press ENTER.
The setup display for selecting the type of Dolby Digital signal appears.

11 Select the type of Dolby Digital signal you want to send to your amplifier (receiver).
If your AV amplifier (receiver) has a Dolby Digital decoder, select “Dolby Digital.” Otherwise, select “D-PCM.”

12 Press ENTER.
The setup display for selecting the type of DTS signal appears.

13 Select whether or not you want to send a DTS signal to your amplifier (receiver), and press ENTER.
If your AV amplifier (receiver) has a DTS decoder, select “On.” Otherwise, select “Off.”

continued
14 Press ENTER when “Finish” appears.
   Easy Setup is finished. All connections and setup operations are complete.

   To return to the previous display
   Press RETURN.

   Hint
   If you want to run Easy Setup again, select “Easy Setup” in the “Setup” display (page 102).

   Note
   To record TV programs using the timer, you must set the clock accurately.

If you have a Sony DVD player or more than one Sony DVD recorder

If the supplied remote interferes with your other Sony DVD recorder or player, set the command mode number for this recorder and the supplied remote to one that differs from the other Sony DVD recorder or player.

   The default command mode setting for this recorder and the supplied remote is DVD 3.

1 Press SYSTEM MENU.
   The System Menu appears.

2 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.
3 Select “Options,” and press ENTER.

4 Select “Command Mode,” and press ENTER.

5 Select the command mode (“DVD 1,” “DVD 2,” or “DVD 3”), and press ENTER.

6 Slide the COMMAND MODE switch on the remote so it matches the mode you selected above.

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

Note
If the command mode does not match, the recorder’s command mode appears on the front panel display when you operate the remote. Set the remote’s command mode to one that matches the recorder’s.
Connecting Another VCR or Similar Device

After disconnecting the recorder’s power cord from an AC outlet, connect the other VCR or similar recording device to the LINE IN jacks of this recorder. See also the instruction manual supplied with the connected equipment.

To record on this recorder, see “Recording From Connected Equipment With a Timer (Synchro Rec)” on page 50 and page 78. Connect the equipment to the LINE 1 IN jacks of the recorder to record using the Synchro Rec function.

Connecting to the LINE 2 IN jacks on the front panel

Connect other VCR or similar device to the LINE 2 IN jacks of this recorder. If the equipment has an S video jack, you can use an S video cord (not supplied) instead of the yellow (video) plug of the audio/video cord.

You can connect a second DVD player and record DVDs.

Notes

- You cannot dub a copy guard DVD VIDEO to this DVD recorder.
- Do not connect the yellow LINE IN (VIDEO) jack when using an S video cord.
Connecting to the LINE 1 IN jacks

You can connect a second VCR or similar device.

When the connected equipment outputs only monaural sound, connect an audio cord to the LINE 2 IN AUDIO L (MONO) jack.

### Notes

- Do not connect the output jack of this recorder to another equipment’s input jack with the other equipment’s output jack connected to the input jack of this recorder. Noise (feedback) may result.
- Pictures containing copy protection signals that prohibit any copying cannot be recorded.
- If you pass the recorder signals via the VCR, you may not receive a clear image on your TV screen.

Be sure to connect your VCR to the VCR-DVD recorder and your TV in the order shown below. To watch video tapes, watch the tapes through a second line input on your TV.

- If the recorder’s power cord is disconnected, you will not be able to view the signals from the connected VCR.
- Do not connect more than one type of video cord between the recorder and your TV at the same time.
## Quick Guide to Disc Types

### Recordable and Playable Discs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disc Type</th>
<th>Disc Logo</th>
<th>Icon used in this manual</th>
<th>Formatting (new discs)</th>
<th>Compatibility with other DVD players (finalizing)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DVD+RW</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD+RW Logo" /></td>
<td>+RW</td>
<td>Automatically formatted</td>
<td>Playable on DVD+RW compatible players (automatically finalized)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD-RW VR mode</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD-RW VR Logo" /></td>
<td>-RW VR</td>
<td>Format in VR mode*2 (page 66)</td>
<td>Playable only on VR mode compatible players (finalization unnecessary) (page 86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD-RW Video mode</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD-RW Video Logo" /></td>
<td>-RW Video</td>
<td>Format in Video mode*2 (page 66)</td>
<td>Playable on most DVD players (finalization necessary) (page 86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD+R</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD+R Logo" /></td>
<td>+R</td>
<td>Automatically formatted</td>
<td>Playable on DVD+R compatible players (finalization necessary) (page 86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD+R DL</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD+R DL Logo" /></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Playable on most DVD players (finalization necessary) (page 86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD-R</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="DVD-R Logo" /></td>
<td>-R</td>
<td>Automatically formatted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Usable disc versions (as of May 2005)
- 4x-speed or slower DVD+RWs
- 2x-speed or slower DVD-RWs (Ver.1.1, Ver.1.1 with CPRM*1)
- 4x-speed or slower DVD-RWs (Ver.1.2, Ver.1.2 with CPRM)
- 8x-speed or slower DVD+Rs
- 8x-speed or slower DVD-Rs (Ver.2.0)
- 2.4x-speed DVD+R DL (Double Layer) discs

*1 CPRM: Copy Protection Rights Management

**Discs that cannot be recorded on**
- DVD-RWs (Ver.1.0)
- DVD+RWs that are not 2.4x-speed compatible
- 8 cm discs
- DVD-R DL (Dual Layer) discs
- DVD-Rs in VR mode (Video Recording format)
- DVD-Rs with CPRM *1

---

*1 CPRM (Content Protection for Recordable Media) is a coding technology that protects copyrights for images.
*2 Unused DVD-RWs are automatically formatted according to the setting of “Format DVD” in “Features” setup (page 100).
*3 Erasing titles only frees up disc space if you erase the last title.
*4 Erasing titles does not free up disc space.
**12 cm/8 cm Discs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>DVD+RW</th>
<th>DVD-RW</th>
<th>DVD+R</th>
<th>DVD-R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VR mode</td>
<td>Video mode</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 cm</td>
<td>8 cm</td>
<td>12 cm</td>
<td>8 cm</td>
<td>12 cm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playback</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recording</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Playable Discs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disc Type</th>
<th>Disc Logo</th>
<th>Icon Used in This Manual</th>
<th>Characteristics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DVD VIDEO</td>
<td>DVD</td>
<td>DVD</td>
<td>Discs such as movies that can be purchased or rented</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIDEO CD</td>
<td>VCD</td>
<td>VCD</td>
<td>VIDEO CDs or CD-Rs/CD-RWs in VIDEO CD format (with PBC function)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD</td>
<td>CD</td>
<td>CD</td>
<td>Music CDs or CD-Rs/CD-RWs in music CD format that can be purchased</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA CD</td>
<td>DATA CD</td>
<td>DATA CD</td>
<td>CD-Rs/CD-RWs created on a PC or similar device in music format, or MP3 or JPEG format that conforms to ISO9660* Level 1-Level 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA DVD</td>
<td>DATA DVD</td>
<td>DATA DVD</td>
<td>DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs in MP3 or JPEG format conforming to UDF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 cm DVD+RW/DVD-RW/DVD-R</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>8 cm DVD+RWs, DVD-RWs, and DVD-Rs recorded with a DVD video camera (Still images recorded with a DVD video camera cannot be played.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“DVD VIDEO” and “CD” logos are trademarks.

* A logical format of files and folders on DATA-CDs, defined by ISO (International Standard Organization).
Discs that cannot be played
- CD-Rs/CD-RWs, other than those recorded in music CD format, MP3 or JPEG format, or Video CD format
- Data part of CD-Extras
- DVD-ROMs
- CD-ROMs
- DVD Audio discs
- DVD-R DL (Dual Layer) discs
- DVD-Rs recorded in VR mode (Video Recording format)
- DVD-Rs with CPRM
- DVD-RAMs
- HD layer on Super Audio CDs
- DVD VIDEOS with a different region code (see page 31)
- A disc recorded in a color system other than NTSC, such as PAL or SECAM

Note on playback operations of DVD VIDEOS/VIDEO CDs
Some playback operations of DVD VIDEOS/VIDEO CDs may be intentionally set by software producers. Since this recorder plays DVD VIDEOS/VIDEO CDs according to the disc contents the software producers designed, some playback features may not be available. Also, see the instructions supplied with the DVD VIDEOS/VIDEO CDs.

Note on DualDiscs
A DualDisc is a two sided disc product which mates DVD recorded material on one side with digital audio material on the other side. However, since the audio material side does not conform to the Compact Disc (CD) standard, playback on this product is not guaranteed.

Region code (DVD VIDEO only)
Your recorder has a region code printed on the rear of the unit and will only play DVD VIDEOS (playback only) labeled with identical region codes. This system is used to protect copyrights. DVD VIDEOS labeled will also play on this recorder.

If you try to play any other DVD VIDEO, a message will appear on the TV screen to indicate that the disc is not playable. Depending on the DVD VIDEO, no region code indication may be labeled even though playing the DVD VIDEO is prohibited by area restrictions.

Music discs encoded with copyright protection technologies
This product is designed to playback discs that conform to the Compact Disc (CD) standard. Recently, various music discs encoded with copyright protection technologies are being marketed by some record companies. Please be aware that among those discs, there are some that do not conform to the CD standard and may not be playable by this product.

Notes
- Some DVD+RWs/DVD+Rs, DVD-RWs/DVD-Rs, or CD-RWs/CD-Rs cannot be played on this recorder due to the recording quality or physical condition of the disc, or the characteristics of the recording device and authoring software. The disc will not play if it has not been correctly finalized. For more information, see the operating instructions for the recording device.
- You cannot mix VR mode and Video mode on the same DVD-RW. To change the disc’s format, reformat the disc (page 66). Note that the disc’s contents will be erased after reformatting.
- You cannot shorten the time required for recording even with high-speed discs. Also, you cannot record on the disc if the disc is not 1x speed compatible.
- It is recommended that you use discs with “For Video” printed on their packaging.
- You cannot add new recordings to DVD-RWs (Video mode) or DVD-Rs that contain recordings made on other DVD equipment.
- You may not be able to further record on a DVD+RW recorded on other equipment. Note that recording on such discs may cause the recorder to rewrite the DVD menu.
- If the disc contains PC data unrecognizable by this recorder, the data may be erased.
DVD Playback

Playing

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press OPEN/CLOSE, and place a disc on the disc tray.

3 Press OPEN/CLOSE to close the disc tray.
   Wait until “LOAD” disappears from the front panel display.
4 Press PLAY.
   Playback starts.

To stop playback
Press STOP.

Hints
- You can play DATA CDs or DATA DVDs with MP3 tracks or JPEG files (page 40, 41).
- If you insert a DVD VIDEO, VIDEO CD, or CD, playback starts automatically depending on the disc.
- When playing a DVD+RW, DVD-RW, DVD+R, and DVD-R, you can select the title from the Title List menu (page 37).

Notes
- To play a disc recorded with other equipment on this recorder, finalize the disc on the recording equipment first.
- For simultaneous VHS and DVD operation, see page 9.

Using the DVD’s Menu

× RW  × RW(video)  × R  × R  DVD

When you play a DVD VIDEO, or a finalized DVD+RW, DVD-RW (Video mode), DVD+R, or DVD-R, you can display the disc’s menu by pressing TOP MENU or MENU.
## Playback Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Disc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>▲ OPEN/CLOSE</td>
<td>Stops playing and opens the disc tray.</td>
<td>All discs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUDIO</td>
<td>Selects one of the audio tracks recorded on the disc when pressed repeatedly.</td>
<td>DVD, VCD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DVD: Selects the audio source.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBTITLE</td>
<td>Selects a subtitle language when pressed repeatedly.</td>
<td>DVD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANGLE</td>
<td>Selects an angle when pressed repeatedly.</td>
<td>DVD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If various angles (multi-angles) for a scene are recorded on the disc, “○○” appears in the front panel display.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOM</td>
<td>Zooms into a scene during playback or still mode when pressed repeatedly.</td>
<td>+RW, +R, +RW VR, -RW VR, -R, RW Video, VCD, DVD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Magnification changes as follows:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>normal → ×2 → ×4 → normal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The zoom function may not work depending on the DVD.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>To zoom in a JPEG image, see page 42.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<continued>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Disc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| SUR (surround) | Surround lets you enjoy surround sound effects by using sound imaging to create virtual rear speakers from a stereo TV or two front speakers (page 18). Selects one of the effects when pressed repeatedly.  
“Off”: No surround effect.  
“Surround1”: Creates one set of virtual surround speakers.  
“Surround2”: Creates two sets of virtual surround speakers.  
“Surround3”: Creates three sets of virtual surround speakers.  
This feature is effective when you use two separate front speakers. | All discs   |
| ↔• REPLAY/ ↔• ADVANCE | • Replays or briefly fast forwards a scene when pressed during playback.  
• Goes to the previous or next frame when pressed during pause mode.                                                                                                                                   | +RW +RWVR -RWvideo +R -R DVD |
| ▼▼ PREV/ NEXT ▲▲ | • Goes to the beginning of the current or next title/chapter/scene/track and starts playback when pressed during playback.  
• Goes to the beginning of the previous title/chapter/scene/track when ▼▼ PREV is pressed within three seconds after starting a title/chapter/scene/track.                                    | All discs   |
| ▼▼◁▶/ ▲▲ (fast reverse/fast forward) | Fast reverses or fast forwards the disc when pressed during playback.  
Search speed changes with each press:  
fast reverse  
FR1 ←  FF1*1  
FR2*2 ← ←  FF2*2  
FR3*3 ← ← ←  FF3*3  
(See Table 2.)                                                                                                                                                  | All discs   |
| ▼▼◁▶/ ▲▲ (slow) | Plays in slow motion when pressed in pause mode.  
Playback speed changes with each press:  
reverse slow motion  
←3 ←  3↑  
←2 ← ←  2↑  
←1 ← ← ←  1↑  
(See Table 3.)                                                                                                                                                  | +RW +RWVR -RWvideo +R -R DVD VCD *  
* Playback direction only |
| ▼ PAUSE | Pauses playback.  
If you pause playback for more than five minutes, playback starts automatically.                                                                                                                                  | All discs   |
To resume normal playback, press ➤ PLAY.

**Hints**
- You can change playback options, such as subtitle, audio track, angle, etc., using the TOOLS menu (page 11).
- During playback or pause mode, the recorder’s ◀/▶ buttons and the remote’s ◀PREV/▶NEXT buttons work the same way (page 34). Hold the buttons down during playback to fast forward or fast reverse. In pause mode, you can play in slow motion. Three speeds are available, depending on the duration of the press.
- See “DVD Audio/Subtitle Language” on page 118 for the meaning of the language abbreviation.

**Notes**
- You cannot use the repeat play function with VIDEO CDs while the PBC function is on (page 36).
- When the playback signal does not contain a signal for the surround speakers, the surround effects will be difficult to hear.
- When you select one of the surround modes, turn off the surround settings of the connected TV or amplifier (receiver).
- If you pause playback of a CD, or DATA CD/DATA DVD containing MP3 audio tracks, playback will not start until you press ➤ PLAY or ▶ PAUSE.
- Make sure that your listening position is between and at an equal distance from your speakers, and that the speakers are located in similar surroundings.
- Sound will be interrupted during Scan Audio (page 36).

**Notes on playing DTS soundtracks on a CD**
When playing DTS-encoded CDs, excessive noise will be heard from the analog stereo jacks. To avoid possible damage to the audio system, the consumer should take proper precautions when the analog stereo jacks of the recorder are connected to an amplification system. To enjoy DTS Digital Surround™ playback, an external 5.1-channel decoder system must be connected to the digital jack of the recorder.

**Notes on playing DVDs with a DTS soundtrack**
DTS audio signals are output only through the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (COAXIAL or OPTICAL) jack.
When you play a DVD with DTS soundtracks, set “Digital Out” – “DTS” to “On” of “Audio” in the “Setup” display (page 97).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Disc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*With PBC function off*
Playing quickly with sound (Scan Audio) (DVDs with Dolby Digital soundtracks only)

You can play quickly with dialog or sound during FF1 fast-forward of a DVD with Dolby Digital soundtracks. Simply press ► during playback.

Hint
To turn off the Scan Audio function, set “Scan Audio” of “Audio” to “Off” in the “Setup” display (page 98).

Note
Sound will be interrupted during Scan Audio.

Playing VIDEO CDs with PBC functions

VCD

PBC (Playback Control) allows you to play VIDEO CDs interactively using a menu on your TV screen. When you start playing a VIDEO CD with PBC functions, a menu appears. Select an item using the number buttons and press ENTER. Then follow the instructions in the menu (press ► PLAY when “Press SELECT” appears). Operations differ depending on the disc. See the instructions supplied with the disc.

To cancel PBC Playback
Press MENU to display “Menu: Off.” To use the PBC functions, press MENU again to display “Menu: On.”

Resuming playback from the point where you stopped the disc (Resume Play)

Press ► PLAY again after stopping a disc to resume playback from the same point. To start from the beginning, press ■ STOP twice, and press ► PLAY.

The point where you stopped playing is cleared when:
– you open the disc tray.
– you play another title.
– you switch the Title List menu to Original or Playlist (DVD-RW (VR mode) only).
– you edit the title after stopping playback.

Repeating a specific portion (Repeat A-B Play)

1. During playback, press REPEAT.
2. Select “A” using ↑/↓.
3. Press ENTER at the starting point (point A) of the portion to be played repeatedly. “A-” appears.
4. Continue playing or press ◀/▶ to locate the ending point (point B), and press ENTER. Repeat A-B Play starts.

To return to normal playback, press REPEAT to select “Off,” and press ENTER. Press ◀ RETURN to turn off the display.

* Only with PBC function off.

Playing restricted DVDs (Parental Control)

DVD

If you play a restricted DVD, a message appears asking whether you want to override the restriction.

1. Select “OK” and press ENTER. The display for entering your password appears.
2. Enter your four digit password using the number buttons. The recorder starts playback.

To register or change the password, see “Parental (DVD VIDEOs only)” on page 101.
Locking the recorder (Child Lock)

You can lock all of the buttons on the recorder so that the settings are not canceled by mistake.

With the recorder turned on, hold down \( \text{I/O} \) on the recorder. The recorder turns off and “CHILD LOCK” appears in the front panel display. The \( \text{I} \) indicator remains lit if there is a timer setting. The recorder will not work except for timer recordings.

To unlock the recorder, hold down \( \text{I/O} \) on the recorder until “CHILD LOCK” disappears from the front panel display. The recorder is unlocked and turns on.

To stop timer recording while the recorder is locked, press  twice. The recording stops and the recorder is unlocked.

**Note**
The recorder will be unlocked when:
- you stop timer recording by pressing  
- you insert a tape.

Playing a Title From the Title List

The Title List menu displays the program titles on the disc.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Place a disc on the disc tray.
3 Press TITLE LIST.

**Example: DVD-RW (VR mode)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title type (DVD-RWs (VR mode) only):</th>
<th>Displays the title type, “Title List (Original)” or “Playlist.”</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Movie thumbnail image</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title information:</td>
<td>Displays the title number, title name, recording date, and recording mode. “∅” indicates a protected title, while “◦” indicates unprotected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Select the title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.

Select “Play,” and press ENTER.
Playback starts from the selected title on the disc.

About the Title List for DVD-RWs (VR mode)
You can switch the Title List to show original or Playlist.
While the Title List menu is turned on, press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST repeatedly to select either “Title List (Original)” or “Playlist.”
For details, see “Edit options for DVD-RWs (VR mode)” on page 55.

To turn off the Title List
Press TITLE LIST.

Notes
- The Title List does not appear for DVD-RWs (Video mode), DVD+Rs, or DVD-Rs that have been finalized.
- To view a title, press TOP MENU or MENU (page 32).
- The Title List may not appear for discs created on other DVD recorders.
- Letters that cannot be displayed are replaced with “*.”

Searching for a Title/Chapter/Track, etc.

You can search a DVD by title or chapter, and VIDEO CD by track or scene. As titles and tracks are assigned individual numbers on the disc, select the title or track by entering its number. You can also search for a scene using the time code.

1 Press TOOLS during playback.
The TOOLS menu appears.

2 Select a search method.
“Title” (for DVDs)
“Chapter” (for DVDs)
“Track” (for VIDEO CDs with PBC function off)
“Time” (for DVDs/VIDEO CDs): Searches for a starting point using the time code.

3 Press ↑/↓/←/→ to select the number of the title, chapter, track, etc., you want, or press the number buttons to enter the time code.
For example: “Time”
To find a scene at 2 hours, 10 minutes, and 20 seconds, enter “21020.”
If you make a mistake, wait a moment until the display returns to the elapsed playing time display, then select another number.

4 Press ENTER.
The recorder starts playback from the selected point.
To turn off the display, press TOOLS.
Bookmarking a favorite scene
(Bookmark)

You can have the recorder store specific portions of a disc in memory and play them immediately whenever you want (Bookmark). Up to ten bookmarks per disc can be set.

1 During playback, press MARKER at a favorite scene.
   The bookmark is set.

2 Press ←/→ to select a bookmark, and press ENTER.
   Playback starts from the selected bookmark.

To erase bookmarks
1 During playback, press SEARCH.
2 Press ←/→ to select the bookmark to be erased.
3 Press CLEAR.

Note
When you eject the disc, the bookmark information is cleared.
You can play MP3 audio tracks on DATA CDs (CD-Rs/CD-RWs) or DATA DVDs (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs).

1. Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2. Place a DATA CD/DATA DVD on the disc tray.
   When you insert a DATA CD/DATA DVD containing MP3 audio tracks and JPEG image files, the display for selecting a media type appears.
   If you insert a DATA CD/DATA DVD containing only MP3 audio files, the “Music” display appears. Go to step 4.

4. Select an album, and press ENTER.

5. Select a track, and press ENTER. 
   Playback starts from the selected track. When a track or album is being played, the title is shown in a box.

   To stop playback
   Press ▼ STOP.

   To pause playback
   Press ▼ PAUSE.
   To restart playback, press ▶ PLAY or ▼ PAUSE.

   To play repeatedly

   To return to the previous display
   Press ◄ RETURN.

   To switch between MP3 audio tracks and JPEG image files
   Press ▼ STOP, and press TOP MENU.

**About MP3 audio tracks**

You can play back DATA CDs (CD-Rs/CD-RWs) or DATA DVDs (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs) recorded in MP3 (MPEG-1 Audio Layer III) format. However, the discs must be recorded according to ISO9660 Level 1/Level 2 or Joliet format and DATA DVDs of Universal Disk Format (UDF) for the recorder to recognize the tracks (or files).
See the instructions supplied with the CD-R/CD-RW/DVD-R/DVD-RW drives and the recording software (not supplied) for details on the recording format.

**Hints**
- Since a disc with many trees takes longer to start playback, it is recommended that you create albums with no more than two trees.
- When playback of all the MP3 audio tracks within the album finishes, the recorder stops.

**Notes**
- The recorder may not be able to play some DATA CDs or DATA DVDs created in the Packet Write format.
- The recorder will play any data with the extension “.MP3,” even if they are not in MP3 format. Playing such data may generate a loud noise which could damage your speaker system.
- Only one session of a multi-session DATA DVD can be played back.
- The recorder does not conform to audio tracks in MP3PRO format.
- The recorder can recognize up to 499 MP3 audio tracks within a single album. The recorder may not recognize some discs depending on the recording device used for recording or the disc condition.
- The recorder can play MP3 audio tracks recorded in the following sampling frequencies: 32 kHz, 44.1 kHz, 48 kHz.
- ID3 tags cannot be displayed.
- Only alphabet and numbers can be used for album or track names. Anything else is displayed as an asterisk.

### Playing JPEG Image Files

You can play JPEG image files on DATA CDs (CD-Rs/CD-RWs) or DATA DVDs (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs).

1. **Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.**
2. **Place a DATA CD/DATA DVD on the disc tray.**
   
   When you insert a DATA CD/DATA DVD containing MP3 audio tracks and JPEG image files, the display for selecting a media type appears.

   If you insert a DATA CD/DATA DVD containing only JPEG files, the “Photo” display appears. Go to step 4.

---

*continued*
3 Select “Photo,” and press ENTER.
The “Photo” display appears.

4 Select a folder, and press ENTER.
Directory information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Photo</th>
<th>10:10 AM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abcdefg</td>
<td>Slide Show</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To display the previous or next page, press  or .

5 Select an image file, and press ENTER.
The selected image is displayed over the entire screen.
To display the previous or next image, press  or .

The following menu icons appear in the upper part of the screen.
: Returns to the “Photo” display.
: Starts the slide show (page 42).
: Rotates the image (page 42).
: Zooms the image (page 42).
Press TOOLS to turn on/off the menu icons.

To play the slide show
1 Press  to select “ ”, and press ENTER.
The “Slide Show Speed” menu appears.
“ ”: Slow
“ ”: Normal
“ ”: Fast

2 Press  to select the desired play speed, and press ENTER.
Slide show starts from the selected image. To stop playing, press STOP.

To rotate the selected image
Press  to select “ ”, and press ENTER. Each time you press ENTER, the image turns clockwise by 90°.

To zoom in an image
Press  to select “ ”, and press ENTER. Each time you press ENTER, the magnification changes as follows:

2× → 4× → 2× → normal

To return to the previous display
Press  RETURN.

To switch between MP3 audio tracks and JPEG image files
Press  STOP, and press TOP MENU.

Hint
You can also start the slide show by pressing  PLAY in step 5 above.

Notes
- You cannot use  to move the image within the screen while zooming.
- Slide show can play in only one direction.
- You cannot rotate or zoom during slide show.
- If you select “ ” in the rotated image display, the images in the “Photo” display will not be rotated.

About JPEG image files
You can play back DATA CDs (CD-Rs/CD-RWs) or DATA DVDs (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs/ DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs) recorded in JPEG format. However, the discs must be recorded according to ISO9660 Level 1/Level 2 or Joliet format and DATA DVDs of Universal Disk Format (UDF) for the recorder to recognize the tracks (or files). See the instructions supplied with the CD-R/CD-RW/DVD-R/DVD-RW drives and the recording software (not supplied) for details on the recording format.

Hint
If you add numbers (01, 02, 03, etc.) to the front of the file names, the files will be played in that order.

Notes
- The recorder can only play the files with the extension “.JPG” or “.JPEG.”
- Some DATA CDs or DATA DVDs cannot be played on this recorder depending on file format.
- If you add the extension “.JPG” or “.JPEG” to data not in JPEG format, a message appears indicating that the format is not supported.
- Only one session of a multi-session DATA DVD can be played back.
- Depending on the disc or the size of image files, playback may take some time to start.
- The recorder can recognize up to 999 JPEG image files within a single folder. The recorder may not recognize some discs depending on the recording device used for recording or the disc condition.
Progressive and lossless compression JPEG image files are not supported.

The image size that the recorder can display is limited to width 32 - 7680 pixels by height 32 - 8192 pixels.

You can check disc information, such as playing time, recording mode, and remaining disc space.

Press DISPLAY.
The information display appears. Each time you press the button, the display changes as follows:

- Disc and tape information/date and time
- Disc information only
- No display

**DVD**

1. Playing status
2. Playing time
3. Recording mode
4 Remaining disc space (in stop mode)
   Remaining time of the current title (during
   playback)

5 Channel or input source*

6 Date and time

* Title type (original or Playlist) for DVD-RWs (VR
mode).

---

**Viewing information on the front panel display**

You can view the information on the front panel display.

**Press TIME/TEXT repeatedly.**

The displays differ depending on the disc type or playing status.

**Example: When playing a DVD**

Playing time of the current title

```
| DVD | 03:24 |
```

Current title number and current chapter number

```
| DVD | T1   | C2   |
```

Clock

```
| DVD | 10:10PM |
```

**Example: When a DVD is stopped**

Clock

```
| DVD | |
```

Current title and chapter number

```
| DVD | |
```

Remaining disc space

```
| DVD | |
```

Channel or input source

```
| DVD | |
```

**Example: When playing a CD**

Playing time of the current track

```
| DVD | |
```

Current track number

```
| DVD | |
```

Clock

```
| DVD | |
```
Before Recording

Before you start recording...

- This recorder can record on various disc types. Select the disc type according to your needs (page 28).
- Check that the disc has enough available space for the recording (page 43). For DVD+RWs or DVD-RWs, you can free up disc space by erasing titles (page 56).

Hint
To play a disc recorded with this recorder on other equipment, finalize the disc (page 86).

Notes
- Timer recordings will start with or without the recorder turned on. The recorder automatically turns off after a recording has finished.
- This recorder records at ×1 speed.
- This recorder shares a single tuner for both the DVD recorder and the VCR. You cannot record different programs to a DVD and a VHS tape at the same time.

Recording mode

Like the SP or EP recording mode of VCRs, this recorder has eight different recording modes. Select a recording mode according to the time and picture quality you need. For example, if picture quality is your top priority, select the High Quality mode (HQ). If recording time is your priority, Super Extended Play mode (SEP) can be a possible choice. Note that the recording time in the following table is an approximate guide.

Press REC MODE repeatedly to switch the recording modes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recording mode</th>
<th>Recording time (minute)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HQ (High quality)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSP</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP (Standard mode)</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSP</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LP</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLP</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEP (Long duration)</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note

Situations below may cause slight inaccuracies with the recording time.
- Recording a program with poor reception, or a program or video source of low picture quality
- Recording on a disc that has already been edited
- Recording only a still picture or just sound

Recording a stereo/SAP program

The recorder can receive and record stereo/SAP programs.

Stereo programs

When a stereo program is received, the “STEREO” indicator lights up in the front panel display. If there is noise in the stereo program, press AUDIO repeatedly until the “MONO” indicator disappears from the TV screen. The sound will be recorded in monaural but with less noise.

SAP (Second Audio Program)

When a SAP is received, the “SAP” indicator lights up in the front panel display. To record only SAP sound, set “Tuner Audio” of “Audio” to “SAP” in the “Setup” display (page 97).
Unrecordable pictures

Pictures with copy protection cannot be recorded on this recorder. Recording stops when a copy guard signal is detected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Copy control signals</th>
<th>Recordable discs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Copy-Free</td>
<td>+RW, -RW(^v)R, RW(^V)ideo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copy-Once</td>
<td>-RW(^v)R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ver.1.1 with CPRM*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ver.1.2 with CPRM*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copy-Never</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The recorded disc can be played only on CPRM compatible equipment (page 29).

---

DVD Recording Without the Timer

1. Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2. Press ▲ OPEN/CLOSE, and place a recordable disc on the disc tray.
3. Press ▲ OPEN/CLOSE to close the disc tray.
   Wait until “LOAD” disappears from the front panel display.
   Unused DVD-RWs are formatted in VR mode automatically. To format in Video mode, see page 100.
4. Press CH +/- or INPUT SELECT repeatedly to select the channel or input source you want to record.
5 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode.
   The display changes on the TV screen as follows:
   HQ ← HSP ← SP ← LSP
   SEP ← SLP ← EP ← LP
   For details about the recording mode, see page 45.

6 Press ● REC.
   Recording starts.
   Recording continues until you stop the recording or the disc is full.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop recording.

To pause recording
Press ■ PAUSE.
To restart recording, press ■ PAUSE again.

To watch another TV program while recording
1 Slide the TV/DVD·VIDEO switch to TV.
2 Press TV/VIDEO to set the TV to the TV input.
3 Select another channel on the TV.

To watch a VHS tape while recording
Press VIDEO to operate the VCR, insert a tape, then press ▶ PLAY.

Hints
• To play a disc recorded with this recorder on other equipment, finalize the disc (page 86).
• You can use the number buttons for channel selection. Enter the channel number, and press SET.
• You can select a video source from the LINE 1 IN or LINE 2 IN jacks using the INPUT SELECT button.
• You can turn off the TV during recording. If you are using a cable box or a satellite receiver, make sure to leave it on.

Notes
• Recording may not start immediately after ● REC is pressed.
• You cannot change the recording mode during recording or recording pause.
• If there is a power failure, the program you are recording may be erased.

Recording using the Quick Timer
(One-touch Timer Recording)
You can set the recorder to record in 30-minute increments.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.

2 Press ● REC repeatedly to set the duration.
   Each press increases the time by 30 minutes, up to eight hours (12 hours for DVD+R DL (Double Layer) discs).
   "Ⅺ" and “OTR” light up, and the remaining recording time appears in the front panel display.
   When the counter reaches “0:00,” the recorder stops recording and turns off.

To cancel the Quick Timer
Press ● REC repeatedly until the counter appears in the front panel display. The recorder returns to normal recording mode.

To stop recording.
Press ■ STOP twice.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop recording.

Checking the disc status while recording
You can check the recording information such as recording time or disc type.

Press DISPLAY during recording.
The information display appears.
Press the button repeatedly to change the display (page 43).

continued 47
Creating chapters in a title

The recorder will automatically divide a recording (a title) into chapters by inserting chapter marks at 5 or 15-minute intervals during recording. Select the interval, “5 Min” (default) or “15 Min” in “DVD Auto Chapter” of “Features” in the “Setup” display (page 99).
If you do not want to divide titles, select “Off.”

Hint
You can create chapters manually when playing DVD+RWs or DVD-RWs (VR mode) (page 59).

DVD Timer Recording

You can set the timer for a total of 12 programs together with DVD and VCR timer recording, up to one month in advance.
Note that the maximum continuous recording time for a single title is 12 hours. Contents beyond this time will not be recorded.
Follow the steps below to set each timer recording item.

Note
Do not operate your cable box or satellite receiver just before or during a timer recording. This may prevent the accurate recording of a program.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press ▲ OPEN/CLOSE, and place a recordable disc on the disc tray.

Recording side facing down
3 Press ▲ OPEN/CLOSE to close the disc tray.
Wait until “LOAD” disappears from the front panel display.
Unused DVD-RWs are formatted in VR mode automatically. To format in Video mode, see page 100.

4 Press TIMER.

5 Select an item using ←/→ and adjust using ↑/↓.

1 “RecTo”: Select “DVD.”
2 “Date”: Sets the date using ↑.
   To record the same program every day or the same day every week, press ↓.
   The item changes as follows:
   Today ↔ Sun-Sat (Sunday to Saturday) ↔ Mon-Sat (Monday to Saturday) ↔
   Mon-Fri (Monday to Friday) ↔ Sun (every Sunday) ↔ Mon (every Monday)
   ↔ … ↔ Sat (every Saturday) ↔
   1 month later ↔ … ↔ Today
3 “Start”: Sets the start time.
4 “Stop”: Sets the stop time.
5 “CH”: Selects the channel or input source.
6 “Mode”: Selects the recording mode (page 45).
   To use the Rec Mode Adjust function (page 49), select “AUTO.”

If you make a mistake, select the item and change the setting.

6 Press ENTER.
The Timer List menu (page 52) appears.
The ② indicator lights up in the front panel display, and the recorder is ready to start recording.
If the ② indicator flashes in the front panel display, check that a recordable disc is inserted and that there is enough disc space for the recording.
There is no need to turn off the recorder before the timer recording starts.
If timer settings overlap, a message appears.
To change or cancel a timer recording, select “Edit” from the Timer List (page 52).

7 Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the menu.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP twice.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop recording.

If timer settings overlap
The program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the programs start at the same time, the program listed first in the menu has priority. If the end time of one setting and the start time of another timer setting is the same, the beginning of the program that starts later will be cut.

To change or cancel timer recording
See “Changing or Canceling DVD Timer Settings (Timer List)” on page 52.

To use the Rec Mode Adjust function
If the remaining disc space is not enough for the current recording, the recorder automatically
adjusts the recording mode. Select “AUTO” for “Mode” when setting the timer.

**Hints**
- You can play the recorded program by selecting the program title in the Title List menu.
- When the start time and the channel or input source to be recorded are the same but the “RecTo” setting differs, the program is recorded to both the DVD disc and the VHS tape.
- You can also turn on the timer programming menu from the System Menu. Press SYSTEM MENU to select “Timer,” and select “Timer-Standard.”

**Notes**
- To record a cable or satellite program, turn on the cable box or satellite receiver and select the program you want to record. Leave the cable box or satellite receiver turned on until the recorder finishes recording.
- Even when correctly set, the program may not be recorded if another recording is underway, or other prioritized timer setting overlaps.
- Before the timer recording starts, “TIMER REC” flashes in the front panel display.
- The recorder automatically turns off when a timer recording finishes, even if the recording started with the recorder turned on.
- The recorder does not record programs with Copy-Never signals. Such recordings stop after a few seconds.

---

**Recording From Connected Equipment With a Timer (Synchro Rec)**

You can set the recorder to automatically record programs from connected equipment that has a timer function (such as a satellite tuner). Connect the equipment to the LINE 1 IN jacks on the rear of the recorder (page 27).

When the connected equipment turns on, the recorder starts recording a program from the LINE 1 IN jacks.

1. Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2. Insert a recordable disc.
3. Select the line input audio.
   - Set “Line Audio Input” of “Audio” to “Stereo” or “Main/Sub” in the “Setup” display (page 99).
4 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode.
The display changes on the TV screen as follows:
HQ ← HSP ← SP ← LSP
SEP ← SLP ← EP ← LP
For details about the recording mode, see page 45.

5 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.

6 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.

7 Select “Features,” and press ENTER.
The “Features” setup appears.

8 Select “Synchro Recording,” and press ENTER.

9 Select “to DVD,” and press ENTER.

10 Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the menu.

11 Set the timer on the connected equipment to the time you want to record, and turn it off.

12 Press SYNCHRO REC.
The SYNCHRO REC indicator lights up on the front panel and the recorder stands by for Synchro-Rec.
The recorder starts recording when a signal is received from the connected equipment.
When the connected equipment turns off, the recording stops and the recorder turns off.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP twice.

To cancel a Synchro-Rec standby
Press SYNCHRO REC before recording starts.
The SYNCHRO REC indicator on the recorder turns off.
If you press SYNCHRO REC during Synchro-Rec, the recording stops, the SYNCHRO REC indicator turns off, and the recorder turns off.

If the timer settings of a Synchro-Recording and another timer recording overlap
Regardless of whether or not the program is a Synchro-Rec program, the program that starts first has priority. The recorder starts recording the second program about ten seconds after the first program has finished. If the end time of one setting and the start time of another timer setting is the same, the beginning of the program that starts later will be cut.

Notes
- The recorder starts recording only after detecting the video signal from the connected equipment. The beginning of the program may not be recorded regardless of whether or not the recorder’s power is on or off.
- To use the connected equipment during Synchro-Rec standby, cancel the standby mode by pressing SYNCHRO REC. To return to standby mode again, be sure to turn off the equipment and press SYNCHRO REC, before Synchro-Rec starts.
- The Synchro-Rec function does not work with some tuners. For details, see the tuner’s operating instructions.
- During Synchro-Rec standby, the Auto Clock Set function does not work (page 94).
- After a recording has finished, the recorder enters the Synchro-Rec standby mode until the SYNCHRO REC indicator turns off.
- If Synchro-Rec starts with the recorder turned on, the recorder will turn off when the recording ends.
- The recorder does not record programs with Copy-Never signals. Such recordings stop after a few seconds.
Changing or Canceling DVD Timer Settings (Timer List)

You can change or cancel timer settings using the Timer List menu.

1. Press SYSTEM MENU. The System Menu appears.
2. Select “Timer,” and press ENTER.
3. Select “Timer List,” and press ENTER.

   Timer information displays the recording date, time, recording mode, etc. If there are more than six timer settings, press ↓ to display the next page.

4. Select the timer setting you want to change or cancel, and press ENTER. The sub-menu appears.

5. Select one of the options, and press ENTER.
   “Edit”: Changes the timer setting. Select an item using ←/→ and adjust using ↑/↓. Press ENTER.
   “Del”: Erases the timer setting. Select “OK” and press ENTER when asked for confirmation.

6. Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the Timer List.

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

Notes
- Even when correctly set, the program may not be recorded if another recording is underway, or other prioritized timer setting overlaps. For priority, see page 49.
You cannot change the timer settings for a recording currently underway.

The Timer List displays both the DVD recorder and VCR timer settings.

Recording From Connected Equipment Without a Timer

You can record from a connected VCR or similar device. For connection details, see “Connecting Another VCR or Similar Device” on page 26. Use the DV IN jack on the front panel if the equipment has a DV/D8 output jack (i.LINK jack).

1. Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2. Insert a recordable disc.
3. Press INPUT SELECT repeatedly to select an input source according to the connection you made.

   The front panel display changes as follows:

   Channel → LINE1 → LINE2 → DV
4 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode.
The display changes on the TV screen as follows:

HQ → HSP → SP → LSP

SEP ← SLP ← EP ← LP

For details about the recording mode, see page 45.

5 Select the line input audio.
Set “Line Audio Input” of “Audio” to “Stereo” or “Main/Sub” in the “Setup” display (page 99).

6 Insert the source tape into the connected equipment and set to playback pause.

7 Press ● REC on this recorder and the pause or play button on the connected equipment at the same time.
Recording starts.
To stop recording, press ■ STOP on this recorder.

If you connect a digital video camera with a DV IN jack
See “Dubbing from a DV/D8 Format Tape to a DVD” (page 89) for an explanation of how to record from the DV IN jack.

Notes
• A video game image may not be recorded clearly.
• The recorder does not record programs with Copy-Never signals. Such recordings stop after a few seconds.
• During recording or recording pause, you cannot change the recording mode.
• You cannot change the channel or input source during recording.
Before Editing

This recorder offers various edit options for various disc types. Before you edit, check the disc type in the front panel display, and select the option available for your disc (page 28).

Note

You may lose the edited contents if you remove the disc or a timer recording starts while editing.

Edit options for DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs (Video mode)/DVD+Rs/DVD-Rs

You can perform simple edits. Since Video mode titles are actual recordings on the disc, you cannot undo any edits you make. The edit functions available for Video mode titles are:
– Renaming a title (page 60).
– Erasing a title (page 56).
– Setting protection against erasure (DVD+RWs only) (page 56).
– Dividing a title (DVD+RWs only) (page 58).

Notes

• Once the disc is finalized, you cannot edit or record on the disc (except for DVD+RWs).
• If a message appears and indicates that the disc’s control information is full, erase unnecessary titles.

Edit options for DVD-RWs (VR mode)

You can enjoy advanced edit functions. First you have two options for a DVD-RW (VR mode): editing either the original recording (called the “original”), or the playback information created from the original (called a “Playlist”). Since each is different in nature and offers different merits, read the following and select the one that better suits your needs.

To edit original titles

Edits made to the original titles are final. If you plan to retain an unaltered original recording, create and edit a Playlist (see below). The edit functions available for original titles are:
– Renaming a title (page 60).
– Erasing a title (page 56).
– Erasing a chapter (page 57).
– Setting protection against erasure (page 56).
– Erasing a section of a title (A-B Erase) (page 57).
– Dividing a title (page 58).

To create and edit Playlist titles

A Playlist is a group of Playlist titles created from the original title for editing purposes. When you create a Playlist, only the control information necessary for playback, such as the playback order, is stored on the disc. Since the original titles are left unaltered, Playlist titles can be re-edited. If you erase an original title used in a Playlist, that Playlist is also erased.

Example: You have recorded the final few matches of a soccer tournament on a DVD-RW (VR mode). You want to create a digest with the goal scenes and other highlights, but you also want to keep the original recording.

In this case, you can compile highlight scenes as a Playlist title. You can even rearrange the scene order within the Playlist title. See “Editing a Playlist” on page 62.

The advanced edit functions available for Playlist titles are:
– Renaming a title (page 60).
– Erasing a title (page 56).
– Erasing a chapter (page 57).
– Erasing a section of a title (A-B Erase) (page 57).
– Editing a Playlist scene (page 62).
– Dividing a title (page 58).
– Combining titles (page 63).
Hint
You can switch the Title List to show original or Playlist. While the Title List menu is turned on, press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST repeatedly.

Notes
- You cannot protect Playlist titles.
- If a message appears and indicates that the disc’s control information is full, erase unnecessary titles.
- Once the disc is finalized, you cannot create or edit Playlist titles on the disc.

Editing a Title
This section explains the basic edit functions. Note that editing is irreversible. To edit a DVD-RW (VR mode) without changing the original recordings, create a Playlist title (page 61).

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press TITLE LIST.
   When editing a DVD-RW (VR mode), press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Title List (Original),” if necessary.

3 Select a title, and press ENTER.
   The sub-menu appears.
4 Select an option, and press ENTER.
You can select from the following:
“Title Erase”: Erases the selected title. Select “OK” when asked for confirmation.
“Chapter Erase”*1: Allows you to select a chapter in the title and erase it (see below).
“Protect”*2: Protects the title. Select “On” when the Protection display appears. “ ” appears for the protected title. To cancel the protection, select “Off.” “ ” changes to “ . ”
“Title Name”: Allows you to rename the title (page 60).
“A-B Erase”*1: Erases a section of the title (see below).
“Divide Title”*2: Divides a title into two (page 58).

*1 DVD-RWs (VR mode) only
*2 DVD+RWs and DVD-RWs (VR mode) only

Hints
- You can also rename a disc (page 66).
- For a DVD+R or DVD-R, erasing titles does not free up disc space. For DVD+RWs and DVD-RWs (Video mode), you can free up space only by erasing the last title.

Notes
- When editing a DVD-RW (Video mode), DVD+R, or DVD-R, finish all editing before finalizing the disc. You cannot edit a finalized disc.
- You cannot erase protected titles or erase chapters from a protected title.
- If you erase an original title used in a Playlist, that Playlist is also erased.

Erasing a chapter (Chapter Erase)

You can select a chapter within a title and erase it. Note that erasing chapters from original titles cannot be undone.

1 Press TITLE LIST.
Press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Title List (Original),” if necessary.
2 Select a title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.
3 Select “Chapter Erase,” and press ENTER.

The display for erasing chapters appears.

4 Select the chapter you want to erase, and press ENTER.
“Check” is selected. To preview the chapter, press RETURN. When playback finishes or when you press RETURN, the display returns to “Chapter Erase (Original).”

5 Select “Erase,” and press ENTER.
The display asks for confirmation.

6 Select “OK,” and press ENTER.
The selected chapter is erased from the title. To erase other chapters, repeat from step 4.

Hint
You can also erase chapters from a Playlist title (page 62).

Note
If you erase an original title used in a Playlist, that Playlist is also erased.

Erasing a section of a title
(A-B Erase)

You can select a section (scene) within a title and erase it. Note that erasing scenes from original titles cannot be undone.

1 Press TITLE LIST.
Press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Title List (Original),” if necessary.
2 Select a title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.
3 Select “A-B Erase,” and press ENTER.
The display for setting point A and B appears.
“Start” is selected.

4 Press ENTER at the start point of the section to be erased (point A).
You can use ▶ PLAY, ◀◀◀◀◀▷▷▷▷▷, ◀◀◀▶▶▷, □ STOP, and ◀ PAUSE to find the point. “End” is selected.

5 Press ENTER at the end point of the section (point B).
“Erase” is selected.
To reset the start or end point, select “Start” or “End” and repeat from step 4 or 5.

6 Press ENTER.
The display asks for confirmation.

7 Select “OK,” and press ENTER.
The scene is erased.
To continue, repeat from step 4.
To finish, select “Finish,” and press ENTER.

Hints
• A chapter mark is inserted after the scene was erased. The chapter mark divides the title into separate chapters on either side of the mark.
• You can also erase a section of a Playlist title (page 62).

Notes
• Images or sound may be momentarily interrupted at the point where you erase a section of a title.
• Sections shorter than five seconds may not be erased.
• The start and end points of a title may be different from what you have set.
• The total playing time of the title does not change even if a scene was erased.

• If you erase an original title used in a Playlist, that Playlist is also erased.

Dividing a title into two (Divide Title)

1 Press TITLE LIST.
When editing a DVD-RW (VR mode), press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Title List (Original),” if necessary.

2 Select a title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.

3 Select “Divide Title,” and press ENTER.
The display for setting the dividing point appears.
“Point” is selected.

4 Press ENTER at the point where you want to divide the title.
You can use ▶ PLAY, ◀◀◀◀◀▷▷▷▷▷, ◀◀◀▶▶▷, □ STOP, and ◀ PAUSE to find the point. “Divide” is selected.

5 Press ENTER.
The display asks for confirmation.
To reset the dividing point, select “No” and press ENTER, then repeat from step 4.
6 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
The display asks whether to use the same title name as before.
To use the same name, select “Yes” and press ENTER to finish.

7 Select “No,” and press ENTER.
The display asks whether to rename the title.

8 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
The “Title Name” display appears.

9 Follow steps 5 to 7 of “Changing the Name of a Title” (page 60) to complete renaming.
The divided title appears in the Title List with the new name.

Hint
You can also divide a Playlist title (page 62).

Creating chapters manually

Press CHAPTER MARK at the point where you want to divide the title into chapters.
Each time you press the button, “Marking...” appears on the screen, and the scenes before and after the mark become separate chapters.

To erase chapter marks
You can combine two chapters by erasing the chapter mark during playback.
During playback, press CHAPTER MARK ERASE.
The current chapter combines with the previous chapter.

Notes
• If a message appears and indicates that no more chapter marks can be added, you may not be able to record or edit.
• You cannot add or erase chapter marks on protected titles or discs.
Changing the Name of a Title

You can enter a title name of up to 32 characters. Since the displayed number of characters is limited, their appearance in menus such as Title List may be different. When the display for entering characters appears, follow the steps below.

1. Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2. Press TITLE LIST.
   When editing a DVD-RW (VR mode), press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Title List (Original),” if necessary.
3. Select a title, and press ENTER.
   The sub-menu appears.
4. Select “Title Name,” and press ENTER.
   The “Title Name” display appears.
5. Select the character you want to enter using ↑/↓/←/→, and press ENTER.
   The selected character appears in the input row.
   You can only enter characters and symbols that are displayed.
   • To change the cursor position, select the input row using ↑, and press ←/→.
   • To erase a character, select either of the following setting buttons and press ENTER.
     “Backspace”: Erases the character to the left of the cursor.
     “Delete”: Erases the character at the cursor position.
     “Clear”: Erases all the characters in the input row.
   • To insert a space, move the cursor to the desired position, select “Space,” and press ENTER.
   • To insert a character, move the cursor to the desired position, select the character, and press ENTER.
6. Repeat step 5 to enter the remaining characters.
   To return to the Title List without renaming the title, press RETURN.
7. Select “Finish,” and press ENTER.

Hint
You can also rename a disc (page 66). Follow steps 5 to 7 above when the “Disc Name” display appears.
Creating a Playlist

Playlist titles allow you to edit without changing the original recordings (see “Edit options for DVD-RWs (VR mode)” on page 55). You can create a Playlist title by combining up to 99 sections (scenes) from original titles.

Notes
- If you erase an original title used in a Playlist, that Playlist is also erased.
- Once the disc is finalized, you cannot create Playlist titles on the disc.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.

2 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.

3 Select “Edit,” and press ENTER.

4 Select “Create Playlist,” and press ENTER.
The display for creating a Playlist appears. “Start” is selected.

5 Press ENTER at the start point.
You can use ◄ PLAY, ◄◄ ◄◄ ◄◄ ◄◄ ◄◄ ◄◄, ◄ ► ► ► ►, ■ STOP, and ◄ ► PAUSE to find the point.
“End” is selected.

6 Press ENTER at the end point.
“Make” is selected.
To reset the start or end point, select “Start” or “End” and repeat step 5 or 6.

7 Press ENTER.
The selected section is captured as a scene. To continue, repeat from step 5.

8 When you finish capturing scenes, select “Finish” and press ENTER.

continued
Playing a Playlist title
1 Press TITLE LIST.
2 Press ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST to switch to the “Playlist” Title List.
3 Select a Playlist title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.
4 Select “Play,” and press ENTER.

Hint
When a Playlist title is created, the start and end points will become chapter marks, and each scene will become a chapter.

Notes
• The picture may pause when an edited scene is played.
• The start and end points in a title may be different from what you have set.

Editing a Playlist

You can edit Playlist titles or scenes within them, without changing the actual recordings.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
3 Select “Edit,” and press ENTER.
4 Select “Edit Playlist,” and press ENTER.
The “Playlist” Title List appears.

5 Select a Playlist title, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.

6 Select an option, and press ENTER.
Select from the following options. For details, see the pages in parentheses.

“Title Erase”: Erases the title. Select “OK” when asked for confirmation.
“Chapter Erase”: Allows you to select chapters in the Playlist title to erase (page 57).
“Title Name”: Allows you to rename the title (page 60).
“A-B Erase”: Allows you to select sections in the title to erase (page 57).
“Edit Scene”: Allows you to re-edit scenes in the Playlist title. Go to step 7.
“Divide Title”: Divides the title in two at a desired point (page 58).
“Combine Titles”: Allows you to combine two titles into one (page 63).

7 Select “Edit Scene,” and press ENTER.
The display for editing scenes appears.

“Check”: Allows you to preview a scene.
Starts playback of the selected scene when you press ENTER. The display returns to the
“Edit Scene” display when the playback finishes or when you press RETURN.
“Erase”: Erases a scene (page 64).
“Modify”: Allows you to change the start and end point of a scene (page 64).

“Move”: Allows you to change scene order (page 65).
“Add”: Allows you to add other scenes before a selected scene (page 65).

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

To turn off the display
Press SYSTEM MENU.

ª Hint
The Resume Play function will work for scene playback.

Note
Once the disc is finalized, you cannot edit Playlist titles on the disc.

Combining two titles into one (Combine Titles)

You can select a Playlist title and combine it with another Playlist title.

1 Follow steps 1 to 5 of “Editing a Playlist” (page 62) to select a Playlist title.
The sub-menu appears.

2 Select “Combine Titles,” and press ENTER.
The next title below is also selected.

3 Select a Playlist title to be combined.
4 Press ENTER.
The display asks for confirmation.

5 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
The display asks whether to use the same title name as before.
To use the same name, select “Yes” and press ENTER to finish.

6 Select “No,” and press ENTER.
The display asks whether to rename the title.

7 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
The “Title Name” display appears.

8 Follow steps 5 to 7 of “Changing the Name of a Title” (page 60) to complete renaming.
The two Playlist titles become one Playlist title with the new name.

---

**Erasing a scene (Erase)**

You can erase a selected scene.

1 Follow steps 1 to 7 of “Editing a Playlist” (page 62).

2 Select a scene in the “Edit Scene” display and press ENTER.

3 Select “Erase,” and press ENTER.
The display asks for confirmation.

4 Select “OK,” and press ENTER.
The selected scene is erased.
To erase other scenes, repeat from step 2.

---

**Modifying a scene (Modify)**

You can change the start and end point of the selected scene.

1 Follow steps 1 to 7 of “Editing a Playlist” (page 62).

2 Select a scene in the “Edit Scene” display and press ENTER.

3 Select “Modify,” and press ENTER.

4 Press ENTER at the start point.
“Start” is selected.
You can use PLAY, STOP, and PAUSE to find the point.

5 Press ENTER at the end point.
“End” is selected.
To reset the start or end point, select “Start” or “End” and repeat step 4 or 5.

6 Press ENTER.
The display returns to the “Edit Scene” display.
The re-selected section is captured as a scene.
To modify other scenes, repeat from step 2.

---

**To cancel modifying**
Select “Cancel,” and press ENTER.

---

**Note**
The start and end point of a scene may be different from what you have set.
Moving a scene (Move)

You can change the scene order within the Playlist title.

1. Follow steps 1 to 7 of “Editing a Playlist” (page 62).
2. Select a scene in the “Edit Scene” display and press ENTER.
3. Select “Move,” and press ENTER.
4. Select a new location using ←/→, and press ENTER.
   The selected scene moves to the new location.
   To move other scenes, repeat from step 2.

Adding a scene (Add)

You can add a scene before the selected scene.
1. Follow steps 1 to 7 of “Editing a Playlist” (page 62).
2. Select a scene in the “Edit Scene” display, and press ENTER.
3. Select “Add,” and press ENTER.
4. Press ENTER at the start point.
   You can use ▶ PLAY, ◀ ◀◀◀/▶▶▶, ◀◀/▶▶, ■ STOP, and ▶ PAUSE to find the point.
   “End” is selected.
5. Press ENTER at the end point.
   “Add” is selected.
   To reset the start or end point, select “Start” or “End” and repeat step 4 or 5.
6. Press ENTER.
   The display returns to the “Edit Scene” display.
   The selected section is added before the selected scene.
   To add other scenes, repeat from step 2.

To cancel adding
Select “Cancel,” and press ENTER.

Note
The start and end point of a scene may be different from what you have set.
Formatting/Renaming/Protecting a Disc

The “Disc Setting” display allows you to check the disc information or change the disc name. Depending on the disc type, you can also format or set protection.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
3 Select “Disc Setting,” and press ENTER. The “Disc Setting” display appears.

4 Select an option, and press ENTER.
   1 “Disc Name”: Allows you to rename a disc.
      For details on how to enter characters, see page 60.
   2 “Disc Protect” (DVD-RWs (VR mode) only): Protects all titles on the disc when “Protected” is selected. To cancel the protection, select “Not Protected.”

3 “Disc Format” (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs only): Erases all contents of the disc, including protected titles, and makes a blank disc.
   For DVD-RWs, select a recording format (“VR Mode” or “Video Mode”) according to your needs.

4 “Disc Finalize”: Finalizes a disc. See page 86 for details.

5 “Disc Information”: Displays the following information.
   - Disc name
   - Disc type (and recording format for a DVD-RW (VR mode))
   - Total number of titles
   - Protect setting
   - The oldest and most recent recording date
   - The total available recording time in each recording mode

6 “Erase All Titles” (DVD+RWs/DVD-RWs only): Erases all titles on the disc (except protected titles). Select “OK” when asked for confirmation.
   For DVD-RWs (VR mode), Playlist titles created with protected titles are also erased.

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

Hints
- You can set protection for individual titles (page 56).
- By reformatting, you can change the recording format on DVD-RWs, or record again on DVD-RWs (Video mode) that have been finalized.

Note
You can label a disc using up to 32 characters; however, the name may not display on other DVD equipment.
VCR Playback

Playing

VHS

1 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.
2 Insert a tape.
   Playback starts automatically if you insert a tape with its safety tab removed.

3 Press ▶ PLAY.
   The front panel display shows the playing time.
   When the tape reaches the end, it will rewind automatically.

To stop playback
Press ■ STOP.

To eject the tape
Press △ OPEN/CLOSE.

To turn off the power while rewinding (Rewind Shut Off)
Press I/○ while the tape is rewinding. The power will turn off but the tape will keep rewinding until it reaches the end.

To use the time counter
Press CLEAR at the point where you want to find later. The counter in the front panel display resets to “0:00:00.”
To search for the 0:00:00 point automatically, see page 70.
To display the counter on the TV screen, press DISPLAY.

Notes
• During playback, the VCR automatically detects the recording system (S-VHS/VHS) and the recording mode (SP or EP) from the tape. LP mode recordings made on other equipment will play, but picture quality is not guaranteed.
• The counter resets to “0:00:00” whenever a tape is reinserted.
• The counter stops counting when it comes to a portion with no recording.
• The counter resets to “0:00:00” after ten hours, and starts recounting.
• When playback does not start even if you insert a tape with its safety tab removed, set “VCR Function” – “Auto Play” of “Features” to “On” in the “Setup” display (page 100).
• If you switch to the VCR while playing a disc, DVD playback stops.
• The VCR does not record in S-VHS format, but will play S-VHS tapes by automatically detecting the format, but picture quality will be lower than usual S-VHS. Image may be unclear if playback options such as slow-motion, etc., are used.
• Playback of S-VHS tapes recorded in EP (3x) mode is not guaranteed.
• The VCR is not compatible with the PAL or SECAM color system. Only NTSC tapes can be played.
• For simultaneous VHS and DVD operation, see page 9.
**Adjusting the picture (tracking)**

You can manually adjust tracking if the recording quality is too poor to be remedied by the VCR’s automatic tracking (a tracking meter appears during the automatic tracking).

**Press TRACKING +/-**.

The tracking meter appears.
Press TRACKING +/- repeatedly until the distortion disappears.

![Tracking meter]

---

**To resume automatic tracking**

Press TRACKING + and TRACKING – on the recorder at the same time for more than ten seconds. Or, eject the tape and reinsert it.
# Playback Options

![Remote Control Diagram]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Operation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ▼▼▼▼/►►►► (fast reverse/fast forward) | • Fast reverses or fast forwards when pressed during stop mode.  
When you hold down during fast reverse or fast forward, you can view the picture.  
• Plays at high speed when briefly pressed during playback.  
When you hold down the button during playback, the high-speed play continues until you release the button. |
| ▼▼▼▼/►►►► (slow)       | Plays in slow motion when pressed in pause mode.                           |
| •►►► ADVANCE            | • Advances one frame for each press in pause mode.                         
• Fast forwards the current scene for 30 seconds when pressed during playback.*1  |
| ◼◼◼◼ ◼◼◼◼ ◼◼◼◼ ADVANCE  | ◼◼◼◼ ◼◼◼◼ ◼◼◼◼ PAUSE Pauses playback.  
If you pause playback for more than five minutes, playback starts automatically. |

*1 Can be pressed up to four times to forward about two minutes.  
*2 For 10 seconds in SP or LP mode/for 15 seconds in EP mode.

To resume normal playback, press ▼▼▼▼/►►►► PLAY.

## Notes
- The sound is muted during playback at various speeds.  
- The picture may show noise during high-speed reverse play.
Searching Using Various Functions

The VCR automatically marks the tape with an index signal at the point where each recording begins.
You can easily find a specific point using various search functions.

**Note**
During DVD recording, you cannot use VCR search functions.

1. Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.
2. Press TOOLS.
3. Select a search method from the TOOLS menu, and press ENTER.

- **Go To Zero**: Searches for the 0:00:00 point on the tape counter.
- **End Search**: Searches for the beginning of a blank space. If no blank space is found, the tape will reach the end.
- **Forward Into Scan”/”Reverse Intro Scan”: Searches for an index mark and plays back for about five seconds at that point.
  - Press PLAY to view that program. If you do not press PLAY, the VCR automatically searches for the next index mark, or until it reaches the end of the tape.

**Notes**
- The VCR may not recognize the end of a blank space depending on its length.
- No index signal is marked if you pause a recording and then keep recording the same program. To mark an index, press STOP or change the channel once during recording pause.
Displaying the Playing Time and Play Information

You can check playback information, such as elapsed or remaining time, recording mode, etc., on the TV screen.

Press DISPLAY during playback. The information display appears. Each time you press the button, the display changes as follows:

1. Tape and disc information/date and time
2. Tape information only
3. No display

Displaying the Playing Time and Play Information

- Tape and disc information/date and time
- Tape information only
- No display

Press TIME/TEXT repeatedly. The displays differ depending on the status.

Example: When playing a tape

- Elapsed time
- Remaining tape length
- Clock

Example: When a tape is in stop mode

- Clock
- Elapsed time
- Remaining tape length
- Channel or input source

1. Playing status
2. Time counter (elapsed time)
3. Recording mode
4. Remaining tape length
5. Channel or input source
6. Date and time

Viewing information on the front panel display

You can view the information on the front panel display.
Selecting the Sound During Playback

Press AUDIO repeatedly during playback.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To listen to</th>
<th>On-screen display</th>
<th>Front panel display</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stereo</td>
<td>Hi-Fi</td>
<td>STEREO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left channel</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>STEREO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right channel</td>
<td>Right</td>
<td>STEREO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monaural sound on the normal audio track</td>
<td>Mono</td>
<td>STEREO*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* No indicator appears in the front panel display when you play a tape without Hi-fi recording.

Notes
- To play a tape in stereo, you must use the A/V connections.
- When you play a tape recorded in monaural, the sound is heard in monaural regardless of the AUDIO setting.

How sound is recorded on a video tape
The VCR records sound onto two separate tracks. Hi-fi audio is recorded onto the main track along with the picture. Monaural sound is recorded onto the normal audio track along the edge of the tape.
VCR Recording

Before Recording

Before you start recording...
- This VCR records in VHS format, not S-VHS format.
- Check that the tape is longer than the recording time (page 71).

Notes
- Timer recordings will start with or without the recorder turned on. Once started, the recorder cannot be turned off. The recorder automatically turns off after a recording has finished.
- This recorder shares a single tuner for both the DVD recorder and the VCR. You cannot record different programs to a DVD and a VHS tape at the same time.
- This recorder has the copy guard function. Programs that contain a Copy-Never copy guard signal cannot be correctly recorded on the VCR.

To save a recording
To prevent accidental erasure, break off the safety tab as illustrated. To record on the tape again, cover the tab hole with adhesive tape.

Recording mode
“EP” (Extended Play) and “SP” (Standard Play) is available for recording mode (tape speed). “EP” provides recording time three times as long as “SP.” However, “SP” produces better picture and audio quality.

Maximum recording time

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tape Length</th>
<th>SP</th>
<th>EP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T-120</td>
<td>2 hrs</td>
<td>6 hrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T-160</td>
<td>2 hrs 40 mins</td>
<td>8 hrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T-180</td>
<td>3 hrs</td>
<td>9 hrs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes
- Tapes recorded in EP (×3) mode by this VCR cannot be played back on VHS video decks with SP mode only.
- Noise may appear in the image when tapes recorded in EP (×3) mode by this VCR are played back on other VHS video decks with EP mode.

Recording a stereo/SAP program
The recorder can receive and record stereo/SAP programs.

Stereo programs
When a stereo program is received, the “STEREO” indicator lights up in the front panel display. If there is noise in the stereo program, press AUDIO repeatedly until the “MONO” indicator disappears from the TV screen. The sound will be recorded in monaural but with less noise.

SAP (Second Audio Program)
When a SAP is received, the “SAP” indicator lights up in the front panel display. To record only SAP sound, set “Tuner Audio” of “Audio” to “SAP” in the “Setup” display (page 97).
VCR Recording Without the Timer

1 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.

2 Insert a tape with its safety tab in place.

3 Press CH +/- or INPUT SELECT repeatedly to select the channel or input source you want to record.

4 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode, “SP” or “EP.” For details about the recording mode, see page 73.

5 Press • REC. “REC” appears in the front panel display, and recording starts.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP.

To pause recording
Press ▼ PAUSE. To restart recording, press ▼ PAUSE again. If you pause recording for more than five minutes, recording stops automatically.

To watch another TV program while recording
1 Slide the TV/DVD·VIDEO switch to TV.
2 Press TV/VIDEO to set the TV to the TV input.
3 Select another channel on the TV.

To watch a DVD while recording
Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder, insert a disc, and press ➤ PLAY.

Hints

• To select a channel, you can use the number buttons. Enter the channel number, and press SET.
• You can select a video source from the LINE 1 IN or LINE 2 IN jacks using the INPUT SELECT button.
• Tape information displayed on the TV screen will not be recorded on the tape.
• You can turn off the TV during recording. If you are using a cable box or a satellite receiver, make sure to leave it on.

Notes

• You cannot change the recording mode, channel, or input source while recording.
• If you insert a tape with its safety tab removed, the tape is ejected when you press • REC.

Recording using the Quick Timer
(One-touch Timer Recording)

You can set the recorder to record in 30-minute increments.

1 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.

2 Press • REC repeatedly to set the duration.

Each press increases the time by 30 minutes, up to six hours.

0:30 ➤ 1:00 ➤ 1:30 ➤ 2:00 ➤ 3:00 ➤ 3:30 ➤ 4:00 ➤ 4:30 ➤ 5:00 ➤ 5:30 ➤ 6:00 ➤ (normal recording)

“Ø” and “OTR” light up, and the remaining recording time appears in the front panel display.
When the counter reaches “0:00,” the recorder stops recording and turns off.

To cancel the Quick Timer
Press ● REC repeatedly until the counter appears in the front panel display. The recorder returns to normal recording mode.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP twice.

Checking the remaining tape length
You can check recording information, such as remaining tape length or recording mode, etc.

Press DISPLAY while recording.
The information display appears.
Press the button repeatedly to change the display (page 71).

| 1 | Recording status |
| 2 | Time counter     |
| 3 | Recording mode  |
| 4 | Remaining tape length |
| 5 | Current channel |

To check the remaining tape length, set “VCR Function” – “Tape Length” of “Features” in the “Setup” display correctly (page 100).

Notes
- The remaining tape length may not be indicated accurately for short tapes such as T-20 or T-30, or tapes recorded in LP mode.
- After DISPLAY is pressed, it may take one minute for the remaining tape length to appear.

Hint
You can view the information also in the front panel display. Press TIME/TEXT repeatedly to change the display. Note that TIME/TEXT does not work during One-touch Timer Recording.
VCR Timer Recording

You can set the timer for a total of 12 programs together with DVD and VCR timer recording, up to one month in advance. Follow the steps below to set each timer recording items.

Note
Do not operate your cable box or satellite receiver just before or during a timer recording. This may prevent the accurate recording of a program.

1 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.
2 Insert a tape with its safety tab in place.

3 Press TIMER.

4 Select an item using ←/→ and adjust using ↑/↓.

   1 “RecTo”: Select “VCR.”
   2 “Date”: Sets the date using ↑.
      To record the same program every day or the same day every week, press ↓.
      The item changes as follows:
      Today ← Sun-Sat (Sunday to Saturday) ← Mon-Sat (Monday to Saturday) ← Mon-Fri (Monday to Friday) ← Sun (every Sunday) ← Mon (every Monday) ← … ← Sat (every Saturday) ← 1 month later ← … ← Today
   3 “Start”: Sets the start time.
   4 “Stop”: Sets the stop time.
   5 “CH”: Selects the channel or input source.
   6 “Mode”: Selects the recording mode; “SP” or “EP.” To use the Rec Mode Adjust function (page 77), select “AUTO.”

If you make a mistake, select the item and change the setting.

5 Press ENTER.

The Timer List menu (page 79) appears. The ◇ indicator lights up in the front panel display, and the recorder is ready to start recording.

If the ◇ indicator flashes in the front panel display, check that a tape with its safety tab in place is inserted.

There is no need to turn off the recorder before the timer recording starts.

If timer settings overlap, a message appears. To change or cancel a timer recording, select “Edit” from the Timer List (page 79).
Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the menu.

To stop recording
Press ■ STOP twice.

If timer settings overlap
The program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the programs start at the same time, the program listed first in the menu has priority. If the end time of one setting and the start time of another timer setting is the same, the beginning of the program that starts later will be cut.

![Diagram showing overlapping timer settings]

To change or cancel timer recording
See “Changing or Canceling VCR Timer Settings (Timer List)” on page 79.

To use the Rec Mode Adjust function
If the remaining tape length is too short for the current recording, the VCR automatically changes the recording mode from SP to EP. When setting the timer, select “AUTO” in “Mode,” and check that the “Tape Length” setting is correct for the inserted tape (“VCR Function” - “Tape Length” of “Features” in the “Setup” display (page 100)).

Hints
- When the start time and the channel or input source to be recorded are the same but the “RecTo” setting differs, the program is recorded to both the DVD disc and the VHS tape.
- You can also turn on the Timer programming menu from the System Menu. Press SYSTEM MENU to select “Timer,” and select “Timer-Standard.”

Notes
- To record a cable or satellite program, turn on the cable box or satellite receiver and select the program you want to record. Leave the cable box or satellite receiver turned on until the recorder finishes recording.
- Even when correctly set, the program may not be recorded if another recording is underway, or other prioritized timer setting overlaps.
- You cannot record on a tape with its safety tab removed.
- Before the timer recording starts, “TIMER REC” flashes in the front panel display.
- The recorder automatically turns off when a timer recording finishes, even if the recording started with the recorder turned on.
Recording From Connected Equipment With a Timer (Synchro Rec)

You can set the recorder to automatically record programs from connected equipment that has a timer function (such as a satellite tuner). Connect the equipment to the LINE 1 IN jacks on the rear of the recorder (page 27). When the connected equipment turns on, the recorder starts recording a program from the LINE 1 IN jacks.

1. Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.
2. Insert a tape with its safety tab in place.
3. Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode, “SP” or “EP.”
4. Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
5. Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.
7. Select “Synchro Recording,” and press ENTER.
8. Select “to Video,” and press ENTER.
9. Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the menu.
10. Set the timer on the connected equipment to the time of the program you want to record, and turn it off.
11. Press SYNCHRO REC.

The SYNCHRO REC indicator lights up on the front panel and the recorder stands by for Synchro-Rec. The recorder starts recording when a signal is received from the connected equipment. When the connected equipment turns off, the recording stops and the recorder turns off.

To stop recording
Press STOP twice.

To cancel Synchro-Rec function
Press SYNCHRO REC before recording starts. The SYNCHRO REC indicator on the recorder turns off.
If you press SYNCHRO REC during Synchro-Rec, the recording stops, the SYNCHRO REC indicator turns off, and the recorder turns off.

If the timer settings of a Synchro-Recording and another timer recording overlap
Regardless of whether or not the program is a Synchro-Rec program, the program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the end time of one setting and the start time of another timer setting is the same, the beginning of the program that starts later will be cut.
Notes

- The recorder starts recording only after detecting the video signal from the connected equipment. The beginning of the program may not be recorded regardless of whether or not the recorder’s power is on or off.
- To use the connected equipment during Synchro-Rec standby, cancel the standby mode by pressing SYNCHRO REC. To return to standby mode again, be sure to turn off the equipment and press SYNCHRO REC, before Synchro-Rec starts.
- The Synchro-Rec function does not work with some tuners. For details, see the tuner’s operating instructions.
- During Synchro-Rec standby, the Auto Clock Set function does not work.
- After a recording has finished, the recorder enters the Synchro-Rec standby mode until the SYNCHRO REC indicator turns off.
- You cannot record on a tape with its safety tab removed.
- If Synchro-Rec starts with the recorder turned on, the recorder will turn off when the recording ends.

Changing or Canceling VCR Timer Settings (Timer List)

VHS

You can change or cancel timer settings using the Timer List menu.

1 Press SYSTEM MENU.
The System Menu appears.
2 Select “Timer,” and press ENTER.
3 Select “Timer List,” and press ENTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>RecTo</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Start Time</th>
<th>Stop Time</th>
<th>CH</th>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Edit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>VCR</td>
<td>04/15</td>
<td>09:00PM</td>
<td>10:00PM</td>
<td>CH8</td>
<td>SP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>VCR</td>
<td>04/30</td>
<td>09:15PM</td>
<td>09:45PM</td>
<td>CH11</td>
<td>SP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Timer information displays the recording date, time, recording mode, etc.
If there are more than six timer settings, press ¶ to display the next page.
4 Select the timer setting you want to change or cancel, and press ENTER.
The sub-menu appears.

5 Select one of the options, and press ENTER.
“Edit”: Changes the timer setting.
Select an item using ←/→ and adjust using ↑/. Press ENTER.

“Del”: Erases the timer setting.
Select “OK” and press ENTER when asked for confirmation.

6 Press SYSTEM MENU to turn off the Timer List.

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

Notes
• You cannot change the timer settings for a recording currently underway.
• The Timer List displays both the DVD recorder and VCR timer settings.

Notes
• Even when correctly set, the program may not be recorded if another recording is underway, or other prioritized timer setting overlaps. For priority, see page 77.
Recording From Connected Equipment Without a Timer

VHS

You can record from a connected VCR or similar device. For connection details, see “Connecting Another VCR or Similar Device” on page 26.

1 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.
2 Insert a tape with its safety tab in place.
3 Press INPUT SELECT repeatedly to select an input source according to the connection you made.
The front panel display changes as follows:

4 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode, “SP” or “EP.”
5 Insert the source tape into the connected equipment and set to playback pause.
6 Press ● REC on this recorder and the pause or play button on the connected equipment at the same time.
Recording starts.

To stop recording, press ■ STOP on this recorder.

Notes
- A video game image may not be recorded clearly.
- You cannot record on a tape with its safety tab removed.
- During recording or recording pause, you cannot change the recording mode.
- You cannot change the channel or input source during recording.
Dubbing (TAPE ↔ DVD)

Dubbing From a VHS Tape to a DVD

You can easily record (dub) a VHS tape to a disc. Before dubbing, make the necessary audio settings on the VCR.

How titles and chapters are created
The recorder takes each recording on the VHS tape and automatically divides them into titles as they are dubbed to a disc. These titles are then further divided into chapters at either 5 or 15-minute intervals, according to the “DVD Auto Chapter” setting of “Features” in the “Setup” display.

1 Press DVD and insert a recordable disc.
   To select the recording mode, press REC MODE repeatedly (see page 45).

2 Insert a source VHS tape.

3 Press VIDEO to operate the VCR.

4 Start playing the VHS tape, and then press ▶ STOP or ▷ PAUSE at the point where you want to start dubbing.
   To select VCR sound, press AUDIO during playback (see page 72).

5 Press ← VIDEO on the recorder.
   Dubbing starts.

To stop dubbing
Press ■ STOP.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop dubbing.

To play discs recorded with this recorder on other DVD equipment
Finalize the disc (see page 86).

To dub using the on-screen menu
1 After step 4 above, press SYSTEM MENU.
2 Select “Dubbing” from the System Menu, and press ENTER.

3 Select “Simple Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

4 Select “VIDEO → DVD,” and press ENTER.
   The display asks for confirmation.

5 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
   Dubbing starts.
Hints

- A black (no signal) screen at the end of the dubbed disc is not a malfunction. This screen is recorded if a time discrepancy exists between the disc and tape when the recording is stopped.
- When dubbing a VHS tape to a DVD, the VHS tape counter value may differ slightly from the DVD recording time.
- VCR playback sound is output during dubbing.

Notes

- Dubbing cannot be made when:
  - using a non-recordable DVD.
  - using VHS software with copy guard functions.
- Dubbing stops when:
  - the VHS tape reaches the end and stops.
  - the VHS video deck or the DVD deck is stopped.
  - the disc remaining time runs out.
- The System Menu, TOOLS menu, and information display are not displayed during dubbing.
- Copyrights
  - Recordings made from VHS tapes and other copyrighted material are solely for individual enjoyment, and other unauthorized use is prohibited under copyright law.
  - Unauthorized editing of copyrighted material is prohibited under copyright law.

Dubbing From a DVD to a VHS Tape

You can record (dub) a DVD title to a VHS tape. Note that when you record copy-protected software to a tape, picture may appear disrupted when you play back the tape.
You can also select titles or scenes and dub them all at once. See “Dubbing selected titles and scenes (Program Dubbing)” on page 84.
Before dubbing, make the necessary audio settings on the DVD recorder.

1. Press VIDEO and insert a VHS tape with its safety tab in place.
To select the recording mode, SP or EP, press REC MODE repeatedly (see page 73).
2 Insert a source disc.
3 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
4 Press TOP MENU or TITLE LIST to select a title.
5 Start playing the DVD, and then press ■ STOP or ■ PAUSE at the point where you want to start dubbing.
To select DVD sound, language, or subtitle, press AUDIO or SUBTITLE during playback (see page 33).
6 Press DVD → on the recorder.
   Dubbing starts.

To stop dubbing
Press ■ STOP.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop dubbing.

To dub using the on-screen menu
1 After step 5 above, press SYSTEM MENU.
2 Select “Dubbing” from the System Menu, and press ENTER.

3 Select “Simple Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

4 Select “DVD → VIDEO,” and press ENTER. The display asks for confirmation.
5 Select “Yes,” and press ENTER.
   Dubbing starts.
   If the disc’s menu appears when DVD playback finishes, press ■ STOP to stop dubbing. Otherwise the disc’s menu is recorded until the tape reaches its end.

Hints
• The brightness of the playback picture may differ from normal DVD playback picture.
• The DVD playback time may differ slightly from the VHS tape counter value.
• The sound being played back (main, sub, etc.) is the dubbed sound.

Notes
• Dubbing cannot be made when “Progressive” of “Video” is set to “On” in the “Setup” display.
• Dubbing stops when:
  – the DVD is played back to the end and stops.
  – the DVD deck or the VHS video deck is stopped.
  – the tape remaining time runs out.
• The System Menu, TOOLS menu, and information display are not displayed during dubbing.
• Copyrights
  – Recordings made from discs and other copyrighted material are solely for individual enjoyment, and other unauthorized use is prohibited under copyright law.
  – Unauthorized editing of copyrighted material is prohibited under copyright law.

Dubbing selected titles and scenes (Program Dubbing)
You can select titles or scenes from a DVD, and dub the contents to a VHS tape all at once.

1 Press VIDEO and insert a VHS tape with its safety tab in place.
   To select the recording mode, SP or EP, press REC MODE repeatedly (see page 73).
2 Press DVD and insert a source disc.
   To select DVD sound, language, or subtitle, press AUDIO or SUBTITLE during playback (see page 33).
3 Press SYSTEM MENU.
   The System Menu appears.
4 Select “Dubbing,” and press ENTER.
5 Select “Program Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

6 Select “Create Dubbing List,” and press ENTER.

If you have performed Program Dubbing before, the display asks for confirmation. To continue, select “Yes” and press ENTER. The display for selecting titles appears.

7 Select the title you want to dub, and press ENTER.

The sub-menu appears.
To dub the entire title, select “Title Dubbing” and press ENTER. The Program Dubbing List appears with the selected title. Go to step 13.
To select a scene to dub, go to step 8.

8 Select “Scene Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

The display for setting a scene appears. “Start” is selected.

9 Press ENTER at the start point.
You can use ▶ PLAY, ◄◄◄◄►►►, ◄◄◄◄►► STOP, and ◄◄◄◄►► PAUSE to find the point.
“End” is selected.

10 Press ENTER at the end point.
“Make” is selected.
To reset the start or end point, select “Start” or “End” and repeat from step 9 or 10.

11 Press ENTER.
To continue, repeat from step 9.

12 Select “Finish,” and press ENTER.
The Program Dubbing List appears with the selected scene.

13 Select an option and press ENTER, if necessary.
To add other titles or scenes, select “Addition” and press ENTER, and repeat from step 7.
To cancel the selected title or scene, select “Erase” and press ENTER. When asked for confirmation, select “OK” and press ENTER.
To view the selected title or scene, select “Check” and press ENTER.
To cancel dubbing, press ◄◄◄◄►► RETURN.

14 Select “Dubbing,” and press ENTER.
Dubbing starts.
**To stop dubbing**
Press ■ STOP.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop dubbing.

**Hints**
- The brightness of the playback picture may differ from normal DVD playback picture.
- The DVD playback time may differ slightly from the VHS tape counter value.
- The sound being played back (main, sub, etc.) is the dubbed sound.

**Notes**
- Dubbing cannot be made when “Progressive” of “Video” is set to “On” in the “Setup” display.
- Dubbing stops when:
  - the DVD is played back to the end and stops.
  - the DVD deck or the VHS video deck is stopped.
  - the tape remaining time runs out.
- The System Menu, TOOLS menu, and information display are not displayed during dubbing.
- Copyrights
  - Recordings made from discs and other copyrighted material are solely for individual enjoyment, and other unauthorized use is prohibited under copyright law.
  - Unauthorized editing of copyrighted material is prohibited under copyright law.
- Once you eject the disc, the Program Dubbing List is erased.

---

**Finalizing a Disc (Preparing a Disc for Playback on Other Equipment)**

Finalizing is necessary in order to play discs recorded with this recorder on other DVD equipment.

When you finalize a DVD+RW/DVD-RW (Video mode)/DVD+R/DVD-R, a DVD menu will be automatically created, which can be displayed on other DVD equipment.

Before finalizing, check the differences between the disc types in the table below.

**Differences between the disc types**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disc Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+RW</td>
<td>Discs are automatically finalized when removed from the recorder. If you want to record on it again, reformat the disc (page 66). Note however, that reformattting a disc erases all its contents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWVR</td>
<td>Finalizing is unnecessary when playing a disc on VR format compatible equipment. Even if your other DVD equipment is VR format compatible, you may need to finalize the disc, especially if the recording time is short. After finalizing, you cannot edit or record on the disc. If you want to edit or record on it again, unfinalize or reformat the disc (page 66). Note however, that reformattting a disc erases all its contents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-RWvideo</td>
<td>Finalizing is necessary in order to play on equipment other than this recorder. After finalizing, you cannot edit or record on the disc. If you want to edit or record on it again, unfinalize or reformat the disc (page 66). Note however, that reformattting a disc erases all its contents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+R</td>
<td>Finalizing is necessary in order to play on equipment other than this recorder. After finalizing, you cannot further edit or record on the disc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-R</td>
<td>Finalizing is necessary in order to play on equipment other than this recorder. After finalizing, you cannot further edit or record on the disc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Insert a disc.
3 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
   The System Menu appears.
4 Select “Disc Setting,” and press ENTER.
   The “Disc Setting” display appears.
5 Select “Disc Finalize,” and press ENTER.
   The display asks for confirmation.
6 Select “Finalize,” and press ENTER.
   The display asks for confirmation again.
7 Select “OK,” and press ENTER.
   The recorder starts finalizing the disc.

To turn off the display
Press SYSTEM MENU.

To unfinalize a DVD-RW (VR mode)
If you cannot record or edit on a DVD-RW (VR mode) that has been finalized, unfinalize the disc by selecting “Unfinalize” in step 6 above.

Hints
- You can check whether the disc has been finalized or not. If you cannot select “Finalize” in step 6 above, the disc has already been finalized.
- To check the disc information, select “Disc Information” in the “Disc Setting” display and press ENTER. See page 66 for details.

Notes
- A finalized disc may not play, depending on the condition of the disc, recording, or the DVD equipment.
- The recorder may not be able to finalize a disc if it was recorded on another recorder.
Before DV/D8 Dubbing

This section explains dubbing with a digital video camera via the DV IN jack on the front panel. If you want to dub by way of the LINE IN jacks, see “Recording From Connected Equipment With a Timer (Synchro Rec)” on page 50.

To record from the DV IN jack
The DV IN jack on this recorder conforms to the i.LINK standard. You can connect any other equipment that has an i.LINK (DV) jack, and record digital signals.

Follow the instructions in “Connecting a Digital Video Camera to the DV IN Jack,” and then move on to the section on dubbing. For more information about i.LINK, see “About i.LINK” on page 110.

Hint
If you plan to do additional editing on a disc after the initial dub, use the DV IN jack and record on a DVD-RW (VR mode).

Connecting a Digital Video Camera to the DV IN Jack

You can connect a digital video camera to the DV IN jack on the recorder to record or edit from a DV/D8 format tape. Operation is straightforward because the DVD recorder will fast forward and rewind the tape for you – you do not need to operate your digital video camera. Do the following to start using the “DV/D8 Edit” functions of this recorder.

See the instruction manual supplied with the digital video camera as well before connecting.

Notes
- The DV IN jack is for input only. It will not output signals.
- You cannot use the DV IN jack when:
  - your digital video camera does not work with this recorder. Connect the camera to the LINE IN jack and follow the instructions of “Recording From Connected Equipment Without a Timer” on page 53.
  - the input signal is not in DVC-SD format. Do not connect a MICRO MV format digital video camera even if it has an i.LINK jack.
  - the images on the tape contain copy protection signals, which limit recording.

Hookups

VCR-DVD recorder

![Signal flow diagram]

DV output

Digital video camera

i.LINK cable (not supplied)

To DV IN
Dubbing From a DV/D8 Format Tape to a DVD

You can record a DV/D8 format tape onto a disc. The recorder controls the digital video camera. You can fast forward, rewind, play in slow motion, and stop the tape to select the scenes using the on-screen menu.

To simply dub the entire contents of a DV/D8 format tape (One Touch Dubbing), see page 91.

◆ How titles and chapters are created
The dubbed contents on the disc become one title, and the title is then divided into chapters at either 5 or 15-minute intervals, according to the “DVD Auto Chapter” setting of “Features” in the “Setup” display.

1 Press DVD to operate the DVD recorder.
2 Press OPEN/CLOSE, and place a recordable disc on the disc tray.

3 Press OPEN/CLOSE to close the disc tray.
Wait until “LOAD” disappears from the front panel display.
Unused DVD-RWs are formatted in VR mode automatically. To format in Video mode, see page 100.

4 Insert the source DV/D8 format tape into your digital video camera.
For the recorder to record or edit, your digital video camera must be set to video playback mode.

5 Press INPUT SELECT repeatedly to select “DV.”

6 Press REC MODE repeatedly to select the recording mode.
For details about the recording mode, see page 45.

7 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
The System Menu appears.

8 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.

9 Select “Audio,” and press ENTER.
10 Select “DV Audio Input,” and press ENTER.

“Stereo 1”: Records original sound only. Normally select this when dubbing a DV format tape.
“Stereo 2”: Records additional audio only.
“Mix”: Records original and additional sounds.
Select “Stereo 2” or “Mix” if you have added a second audio channel when recording with your digital video camera. For the details, see page 99.

11 Select an option, and press ENTER.
12 Press ◄ RETURN twice.
13 Select “Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

14 Select “DV/D8 Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

15 Select “DV/D8 Simple Dubbing,” and press ENTER.

The following display appears.

If “DV” or “DV Camera Mode” is displayed instead of “DV Tape Mode,” check that the digital video camera is correctly connected and its power turned on, and that its mode is set for dubbing.

16 Find the dubbing start point on the tape, and stop or pause playback.
Press ◄/► to select ◄◄, ◄▌, ◄▌, ◄▌, or ◄▌ on the TV screen and press ENTER to find the point, and stop or pause with ◄▌ or ◄▌.

17 Press ◄▌ to select ◄▌ on the TV screen, and press ENTER.
Dubbing starts.

To stop during recording
Select ◄▌ on the TV screen, and press ENTER. Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop recording.

To turn off the display for DV/D8 dubbing
Press INPUT SELECT or CH +/–.

Outlet
If “DV Camera Mode” appears on the screen, you can use ◄▌ on the TV screen to record the camera image directly on the recorder.

Notes
• If you want to play the disc on other DVD equipment, finalize the disc (page 86).
• You cannot connect more than one piece of digital video equipment to the recorder.
• You cannot record the date, time, or contents of a DV/D8 format tape onto the disc.
• If you record from a DV/D8 format tape with a soundtrack that is recorded in multiple sampling frequencies (48 kHz, 44.1 kHz, or 32 kHz), no sound, or an unnatural sound will be output when playing back the sampling frequency switch point on the disc.
• The recorded picture may be momentarily affected if the picture size of the source image changes, or if there is nothing recorded on the tape.
Noise may occur when you switch the audio sampling mode (48 kHz/16 bits → 32 kHz/12 bits).

Dubbing an entire DV/D8 format tape to a DVD (One Touch Dubbing)

You can record the entire contents of a DV/D8 format tape onto a disc with a single press of the ONE TOUCH DUBBING button. The recorder controls the digital video camera for the whole process, and completes the recording.

Follow steps 1 to 11 of “Dubbing From a DV/D8 Format Tape to a DVD” (page 89), and press ONE TOUCH DUBBING on the remote.

The recorder rewinds the tape in the digital video camera and then starts recording the tape contents from the beginning. When playback of the tape stops, One Touch Dubbing ends automatically.

To stop during recording

Press ■ STOP.
Note that it may take a few seconds for the recorder to stop recording.

Hint

You can also perform One Touch Dubbing when you select “DV/D8 One Touch Dubbing” and press ENTER in step 15 of “Dubbing From a DV/D8 Format Tape to a DVD” on page 89. Follow the instructions appearing on the TV screen.
Settings and Adjustments

Using the Setup Displays

By using the setup displays, you can make various adjustments to items such as picture and sound, as well as select a language for the subtitles. The setup displays are used in the following way.

**Note**
Playback settings stored on the disc take priority over the setup display settings, and not all of the functions described may work.

1. Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode. The System Menu appears.

2. Select “Setup,” and press ENTER. The “Setup” display appears.


4. Select the item you want to set up, and press ENTER. Available options for the item appear. Example: “TV Type”
Some items display a dialog box that requires additional settings. Example: When “Parental” in “Options” setup is selected.

5 Select an option, and press ENTER. The currently selected option is displayed next to the setup item. Example: When “16:9” is set.

To return to the previous display
Press RETURN.

To turn off the display
Press SYSTEM MENU.

Antenna Reception Setting (Tuner Preset)

The “Tuner Preset” setup allows you to make tuner settings for the recorder.

1 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.

2 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.

3 Select “Tuner Preset,” and press ENTER. The “Tuner Preset” setup appears with the following options.

Note
You cannot preset channels for a connected cable box or satellite receiver.

Auto Preset
Automatically presets the receivable channels. The recorder can receive VHF channels 2 to 13, UHF channels 14 to 69, and unscrambled CATV channels 1 to 125. First, we recommend that you preset the receivable channels in your area using automatic presetting methods.

1 Select “Antenna/Cable,” and press ENTER.

“Antenna”: Presets VHF and UHF channels.
“Cable”: Presets cable TV channels.

2 Select an option, and press ENTER.

3 Select “Auto Preset,” and press ENTER.
All receivable channels are preset in numerical sequence.

**Manual Set**

Presets or disables channels manually. If some channels could not be set using the “Auto Preset” or “Easy Setup” function, you can set them manually.

1. Select “Antenna/Cable,” and press ENTER.

   “Antenna”: Presets VHF and UHF channels. “Cable”: Presets cable TV channels.

2. Select an option, and press ENTER.


4. Select the channel you want to preset/disable using ↑/↓ or CH +/-, and press ENTER.

5. Select “Add” or “Erase” using ←/→, and press ENTER.

   To cancel the setting, select “Exit” and press ENTER.

6. To preset or disable another channel, repeat steps 4 and 5.

---

**Clock Setting (Clock Set)**

The “Clock Set” setup allows you to make clock settings for the recorder.

1. Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.

2. Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.

3. Select “Clock Set,” and press ENTER.

   The “Clock Set” setup appears with the following options.

**Auto (Auto Clock Set)**

Turns on the Auto Clock Set function when a channel in your local area broadcasts a time signal.

1. Select “Auto,” and press ENTER.

2. Select “Clock Set CH,” “Time Zone,” or “Daylight Saving” and press ENTER.

3. Adjust these settings by pressing ↑/↓ and ENTER.

   - **Clock Set CH**

     Select a channel that carries a time signal using ↑/↓.

     Use this option if you know of a channel that carries a time signal. Most PBS member stations broadcast a time signal. For the fastest response, select your local PBS station. Leave the setting at “Auto” to have the recorder...
automatically search for a channel that carries a time signal.

◆ Time Zone
Select the time zone for your area, or select “Auto” to have the recorder automatically set your time zone.
The options are:
- Auto
- Atlantic
- Eastern
- Central
- Mountain
- Pacific
- Alaska
- Hawaii
- Auto

◆ Daylight Saving
Select “On” or “Off” (standard time), or select “Auto” to have the recorder automatically set the daylight saving time.

Manual
If the Auto Clock Set function did not set the clock correctly for your local area, set the clock manually.

1 Select “Manual,” and press ENTER.

2 Press ↑/↓ to set the month, and press →. Set the day, year, hour, minutes, and AM/PM in sequence. Press ←/→ to select the item to be set, then press ↑/↓ to set the item. The day of the week is set automatically.

3 Press ENTER to start the clock.

Video Settings (Video)
The “Video” setup allows you to adjust items related to the image, such as size and color. Choose the settings according to the type of TV, tuner, or decoder connected to the recorder.

1 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.

2 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.

3 Select “Video,” and press ENTER.
The “Video” setup appears with the following options. The default settings are underlined.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Video</th>
<th>10:10 AM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TV Type: 4:3 Letter Box</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Level: On</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picture Control: Standard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progressive: Off</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TV Type
Selects the aspect ratio of the connected TV (4:3 standard or wide).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aspect Ratio</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16:9</td>
<td>Select this when connecting to a wide-screen TV or TV with a wide mode function.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:3 Letter Box</td>
<td>Select this when connecting to a 4:3 screen TV. Displays a wide picture with bands on the upper and lower portions of the screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:3 Pan Scan</td>
<td>Select this when connecting to a 4:3 screen TV. Automatically displays a wide picture on the entire screen and cuts off the portions that do not fit.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Depending on the disc, “4:3 Letter Box” may be selected automatically instead of “4:3 Pan Scan” or vice versa.

**Black Level**
Selects the black level (setup level) for the video signals output from the LINE OUT jacks (page 15). This setting is not effective when the PROGRESSIVE indicator lights up in the front panel and the recorder outputs progressive signals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On</td>
<td>Raises the standard black level. Select this when the picture appears too dark.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Sets the black level of the output signal to the standard level.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Picture Control**
You can adjust the video signal of DVD or VIDEO CD (with PBC function off) from the recorder to obtain the picture quality you want. Select the setting that best suits the program you are watching.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic 1</td>
<td>Produces a bold dynamic picture by increasing the picture contrast and the color intensity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic 2</td>
<td>Produces a more dynamic picture than Dynamic 1 by further increasing the picture contrast and the color intensity.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Progressive**
If your TV accepts progressive (480p) format signals, you will enjoy accurate color reproduction and high quality image.

1. Select “Progressive,” and press ENTER.
2. Select “On,” and press ENTER.
3. Follow the instructions appearing on the TV screen.

4. Select “OK” and press ENTER.

The PROGRESSIVE indicator on the recorder lights up.
If picture is distorted, press RETURN. Check the connection (page 16).
Audio Settings (Audio)

The “Audio” setup allows you to adjust the sound according to the playback and connection conditions.

1. Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
2. Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.
3. Select “Audio,” and press ENTER.

The “Audio” setup appears with the following options. The default settings are underlined.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Audio Setup</th>
<th>Setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuner Audio</td>
<td>Main</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Out</td>
<td>Dolby Surround</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Downmix</td>
<td>On</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio DRC</td>
<td>Standard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scan Audio</td>
<td>Stereo 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DV Audio Input</td>
<td>Stereo 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Line Audio Input</td>
<td>Stereo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tuner Audio
Selects the sound to be recorded.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sound</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Main</td>
<td>Records only the main sound.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAP</td>
<td>Records only the SAP (Second Audio Program) sound.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note
If no SAP sound is received, the main sound is recorded regardless of the setting.

Digital Out
The following setup items switch the method of outputting audio signals when you connect a component such as an amplifier (receiver) with a digital input jack.

For connection details, see “Connecting to Your AV Amplifier (Receiver)” on page 17.
Press ENTER, and select “Dolby Digital Output” or “DTS.”
If you connect a component that does not accept the selected audio signal, a loud noise (or no sound) will come out from the speakers, and may affect your ears or cause speaker damage.

- **Dolby Digital Output (DVDs only)**
  Selects the type of Dolby Digital signal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D-PCM</th>
<th>Select this when the recorder is connected to an audio component lacking a built-in Dolby Digital decoder. You can select whether the signals conform to Dolby Surround or not by making adjustments to the “Downmix” item in “Audio” setup (page 98).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DTS (DVD VIDEOs only)</td>
<td>Selects whether or not to output DTS signals.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

  - **On**
    Select this when the recorder is connected to an audio component with a built-in Dolby Digital decoder.
  - **Off**
    Select this when the recorder is connected to an audio component without a built-in DTS decoder.

**Downmix (DVDs only)**

Switches the method for mixing down to two channels when you play a DVD which has rear sound elements (channels) or is recorded in Dolby Digital format. For details on the rear signal components, see “A Connecting to audio L/R jacks” on page 18. This function affects the output of the following jacks:

- LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R) jacks
- AUDIO OUT L/R jacks
- DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (OPTICAL or COAXIAL) jack when “Dolby Digital Output” is set to “D-PCM” (page 97).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dolby Surround</th>
<th>Normally select this position. Multi-channel audio signals are output to two channels for enjoying surround sounds.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Multi-channel audio signals are downmixed to two channels for use with your stereo.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Audio DRC (Dynamic Range Control) (DVDs only)**

Makes the sound clear when the volume is turned down when playing a DVD that conforms to “Audio DRC.” This affects the output from the following jacks:

- LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R) jacks
- AUDIO OUT L/R jacks
- DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (OPTICAL or COAXIAL) jack only when “Dolby Digital Output” is set to “D-PCM” (page 97).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Normally select this position.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wide Range</td>
<td>Gives you the feeling of being at a live performance.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Scan Audio (DVDs only)**

- **On**
  Outputs audio signals during FF1 fast-forward of a DVD disc with Dolby Digital soundtracks.

- **Off**
  No sound is output during FF1 fast-forward.
**Note**
Sound will be interrupted during Scan Audio.

**DV Audio Input**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stereo 1</td>
<td>Records original sound only. Normally select this when dubbing a DV format tape.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stereo 2</td>
<td>Records additional audio only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mix</td>
<td>Records both original and additional sounds.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note**
Select “Stereo 2” or “Mix” if you have added a second audio channel when recording with your digital video camera.

**Line Audio Input**

When recording from equipment connected to the LINE 1 IN or LINE 2 IN jack to a DVD disc in this recorder, select line input audio.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stereo</td>
<td>Records stereo sound only. Select this for discs other than DVD-RWs (VR mode).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main/Sub</td>
<td>Records the two different soundtracks on DVD-RWs (VR mode). You can select either soundtrack when playing back the disc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Hint**
Audio selected with the connected equipment is recorded on a disc other than DVD-RWs (VR mode).

---

**Recording and VCR Settings**

(Features)

The “Features” setup allows you to change the tape length, auto play and auto repeat settings.

1. **Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.**
2. **Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.**
3. **Select “Features,” and press ENTER.**

The “Features” setup appears with the following options. The default settings are underlined.

**DVD Auto Chapter**

Automatically divides a recording (a title) into chapters by inserting chapter markings at specified intervals. The markings are inserted while the recording is being made.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Off</td>
<td>No chapter mark is inserted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Min</td>
<td>Inserts chapter marks at approximately 5 minute intervals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Min</td>
<td>Inserts chapter marks at approximately 15 minute intervals.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note**
Actual intervals may differ depending on the size of the recording. The selected setting should be regarded as an approximate chapter interval.
**Format DVD (DVD-RWs only)**
Selects the format for an unused DVD-RW, when first inserted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VR</td>
<td>Automatically formats the disc in VR mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video</td>
<td>Automatically formats the disc in Video mode.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VCR Function**
Press ENTER and select “Tape Length,” “Auto Play,” or “Auto Repeat.”

- **Tape Length**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T120</td>
<td>For T-120 or shorter length tapes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T160</td>
<td>For T-160 length tapes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T180</td>
<td>For T-180 or longer length tapes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Auto Play**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On</td>
<td>Starts playback automatically, when you insert a tape with its safety tab removed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Turns off Auto Play. You need to press (\Rightarrow) PLAY to start playback, even if you insert a tape with its safety tab removed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Auto Repeat**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On</td>
<td>Plays back a tape repeatedly. The VCR rewinds the tape to the beginning and restarts playback automatically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Turns off Auto Repeat.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Synchro Recording**

- **to DVD**
  Sets the recorder to record programs from connected equipment that has a timer function (such as a satellite tuner) to a DVD disc.

- **to Video**
  Sets the recorder to record programs from connected equipment that has a timer function (such as a satellite tuner) to a VHS tape.

---

**Language, Parental Control Settings/Factory Settings (Options)**

The “Options” setup allows you to set up other operational settings.

1. **Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.**
2. **Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.**
3. **Select “Options,” and press ENTER.**

The “Options” setup appears with the following options. The default settings are underlined.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Language</td>
<td>Switches the display language on the screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parental</td>
<td>Switches the language for the DVD menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command Mode</td>
<td>Switches the language of the soundtrack. When you select “Original,” the language given priority in the disc is selected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dubbing</td>
<td>Switches the language of the subtitles recorded on the disc. When you select “Auto,” the subtitle language changes according to the language you selected for the soundtrack. See page 118 for an explanation of the language abbreviations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Language**

- **OSD (On-Screen Display)**

- **Disc Menu (DVD VIDEOS only)**

- **Audio (DVD VIDEOS only)**

- **Subtitle (DVD VIDEOS only)**

**Note**

If you select a language in “Disc Menu,” “Subtitle,” or “Audio” that is not recorded on the DVD VIDEO, one of the recorded languages will be automatically selected.
**Parental (DVD VIDEOS only)**
Playback of some DVD VIDEOS can be limited according to a predetermined level, such as the age of the users. Scenes may be blocked or replaced with different scenes.

1. After step 3 above, select “Parental,” and press ENTER.
   - If you have not entered a password, the display for registering a new password appears.
   Enter a 4-digit password using the number buttons.

   - After step 3 above, select “Parental,” and press ENTER.
   - If you have not entered a password, the display for registering a new password appears.
   - Enter a 4-digit password using the number buttons.

   The display for confirming the password appears.
   Re-enter the password.

   - When you have already registered a password, the display for entering the password appears.
   - Enter a 4-digit password using the number buttons.

2. Select “Rating Level,” and press ENTER. The selection items for “Rating Level” are displayed.

   - To cancel the Parental setting for the disc, set “Rating Level” to “Off” in step 3.
   - To change the password, select “Change Password” in step 2, and press ENTER.

   When the display for registering a password appears, enter a new four-digit password using the number buttons.

**Notes**
- If you forget your password, select “Factory Setting” of “Options” in the “Setup” display.
- Playback of discs without the Parental Control function cannot be limited on this recorder.
- Depending on the disc, you may be asked to change the Parental Control level while playing the disc. In this case, enter your password, then change the level.

**Front Display**
Adjusts the lighting of the front panel display.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Auto</th>
<th>Adjusts to low lighting when power is off.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bright</td>
<td>Maintains bright lighting when power is off.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimmer</td>
<td>Maintains low lighting regardless of whether power is on or off.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Command Mode
Changes the command mode of this recorder if other DVD equipment is assigned the same command mode. Be sure to match the COMMAND MODE switch on the remote to the setting made here. For details, see “If you have a Sony DVD player or more than one Sony DVD recorder” on page 24.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DVD 1</th>
<th>Select this if the default command mode conflicts with other DVD equipment.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DVD 2</td>
<td>Select this if the default command mode conflicts with other DVD equipment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DVD 3</td>
<td>The default command mode of the recorder.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Factory Setting
Allows you to return the setup settings to their default settings. Note that all of your previous settings will be lost.

1 After step 3 above, select “Factory Setting,” and press ENTER.
2 Select “Start,” and press ENTER.
3 Press ENTER when "Finish" appears.

Easy Setup
(Resetting the Recorder)
Select this to run the Easy Setup program.

1 Press SYSTEM MENU while the recorder is in stop mode.
2 Select “Setup,” and press ENTER.
3 Select “Easy Setup,” and press ENTER.

4 Select “Start,” and press ENTER.
5 Follow the instructions for Easy Setup (page 22) from step 5.

---

Start | Cancel

Follow the guide to make initial settings. Before you start, check that you have made all necessary connections.

10:10 AM
**Troubleshooting**

If you experience any of the following difficulties while using the recorder, use this troubleshooting guide to help remedy the problem before requesting repairs. Should any problem persist, consult your nearest Sony dealer.

### Power

**The power does not turn on.**

- Check that the AC power cord is connected securely.

### Picture

**There is no picture.**

- Re-connect all connecting cords securely.
- The connecting cords are damaged.
- Check the connection to your TV (page 12).
- Switch the input selector on your TV (such as to “VIDEO”) so that the signal from the recorder appears on the TV screen.

**Picture noise appears.**

- Check the connection to your TV (page 12) and switch the input selector on your TV so that the signal from the recorder appears on the TV screen.
- If the picture output signal from your recorder passes through your VCR to get to your TV, or if you are connected to a combination TV/VIDEO player, the copy-protection signal applied to some DVD programs could affect picture quality. If you still experience this problem even when you connect your recorder directly to your TV, try connecting your recorder to your TV’s S VIDEO input.
- You have set the recorder to progressive format (the PROGRESSIVE indicator lights up) even though your TV cannot accept the progressive signal. In this case, set “Progressive” to “Off” in “Video” setup (page 96).
- Even if your TV is compatible with progressive format (480p) signals, the image may be affected when you set the recorder to progressive format. In this case, set “Progressive” to “Off” in “Video” setup (page 96).

**TV program reception does not fill the screen.**

- Set the channel manually in “Tuner Preset” setup (page 93).
- Select the correct source using the INPUT SELECT button, or select a channel of any TV program using the CH +/– buttons.

**TV program pictures are distorted.**

- Reorient the TV antenna.
- Adjust the picture (see the TV’s instruction manual).
- Place the recorder and TV farther apart.
- Place the TV and any bunched antenna cables farther apart.

**TV channels cannot be changed.**

- The channel is disabled (page 94).
- A timer recording started, which cause the channels to change.

**The picture from equipment connected to the recorder’s input jack does not appear on the screen.**

- If the equipment is connected to the LINE 1 IN jack, select “LINE1” in the front panel display by pressing INPUT SELECT. If the equipment is connected to the LINE 2 IN jacks, select “LINE2” in the front panel display by pressing INPUT SELECT.

**The playback picture or TV program from the equipment connected through the recorder is distorted.**

- If the playback picture output from a DVD player, VCR, or tuner goes through your recorder before reaching your TV, the copy-protection signal applied to some programs could affect picture quality. Disconnect the playback equipment in question and connect it directly to your TV.

**The picture does not fill the screen.**

- Set “TV Type” in “Video” setup to fit the aspect ratio of your TV (page 95).

**The picture does not fill the screen, even though the aspect ratio is set in “TV Type” in “Video” setup.**

- The aspect ratio of the disc is fixed on your DVD.
Sound

There is no sound.
- Re-connect all connections securely.
- The connecting cord is damaged.
- The input source setting on the amplifier or the connection to the amplifier is incorrect.
- The recorder is in reverse play, fast-forward, slow motion, or pause mode.
- If the audio signal does not come through the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (OPTICAL or COAXIAL) jack, check the “Audio” setup settings (page 97).

Sound is noisy.
- When playing a CD with DTS soundtracks, noise will come from the LINE OUT (AUDIO L/R) or AUDIO OUT L/R jacks (page 35).

The sound volume is low.
- The sound volume is low on some DVDs. The sound volume may improve if you set “Audio DRC” in “Audio” setup to “Wide Range” (page 98).

An alternate audio track cannot be recorded or played.
- Second Audio Program (SAP) is not available for all programs. The program you are recording does not have a second audio program.
- You have set “Tuner Audio” in “Audio” setup to “Main” (page 97). Select “SAP” to record alternate audio programs.
- If you have connected an AV amplifier to the DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (OPTICAL or COAXIAL) jack and want to change the audio track for a DVD-RW (VR mode) during playback, set “Dolby Digital Output” in “Audio” setup to “D-PCM” (page 97).
- When recording to a disc other than DVD-RWs (VR mode), set “Line Audio Input” in “Audio” setup to “Stereo.”

DVD Playback

The disc does not play.
- The disc is upside down. Insert the disc with the labeled side facing up.
- The disc is not correctly inserted.
- Moisture has condensed inside the recorder. Remove the disc and leave the recorder turned on for about half an hour until the moisture evaporates.
- If the disc was recorded on another recorder, the recorder cannot play the disc if it was not finalized (page 86).

The disc does not start playback from the beginning.
- Resume play was activated (page 36).
- You have inserted a disc whose Title menu or DVD menu automatically appears on the TV screen when it is first inserted. Use the menu to start playback.

The recorder starts playing the disc automatically.
- The DVD VIDEO features an auto playback function.

Playback stops automatically.
- If the disc has an auto pause signal, the recorder stops playback at the auto pause signal.

Some functions such as Stop, Search, or Slow-motion Play cannot be performed.
- Depending on the disc, you may not be able to do some of the operations above. See the instruction manual supplied with the disc.
- While the recorder is reading disc information, playback operations will not work.

The language for the soundtrack cannot be changed.
- Multilingual tracks are not recorded on the disc being played.
- The DVD VIDEO prohibits the changing of the language for the soundtrack.
- Try changing the language using the DVD VIDEO’s menu.
The subtitle language cannot be changed or turned off.

- Multilingual subtitles are not recorded on the DVD VIDEO.
- The DVD VIDEO prohibits changing of the subtitles.
- Try changing the subtitle using the DVD VIDEO’s menu.
- The subtitles cannot be changed for the titles recorded on this recorder.

The angles cannot be changed.

- Multi-angles are not recorded on the DVD VIDEO being played.
- You are trying to change the angles when “○” does not appear in the front panel display (page 33).
- The DVD VIDEO prohibits changing angles.
- Try changing the angle using the DVD VIDEO’s menu.
- The angles cannot be changed for the titles recorded on this recorder.

The MP3 audio track cannot be played.

- The DATA CD is not recorded in the MP3 format that conforms to ISO9660 Level 1/Level 2.
- The MP3 audio track does not have the extension “.MP3.”
- The data is not formatted in MP3 even though it has the extension “.MP3.”
- The data is not MPEG1 Audio Layer 3 data.
- The recorder cannot play audio tracks in MP3PRO format.

The JPEG image file cannot be played.

- The DATA CD is not recorded in a JPEG format that conforms to ISO9660 Level 1/Level 2.
- The JPEG image file does not have the extension “.JPG” or “.JPEG.”
- The data is not formatted in JPEG even though it has the extension “.JPG” or “JPEG.”
- The length or width of the image is more than 4,720 dots.

The title of the MP3 audio album/track or JPEG image folder/file is not correctly displayed.

- The recorder can only display numbers and alphabet. Other characters are displayed as asterisks.

**DVD Recording/Timer recording/Editing**

The channel cannot be changed from the channel you are recording.

- Set the TV’s input source to “TV.”

Recording does not start immediately after

- REC is pressed.

- Operate the recorder only after “LOAD,” “FORMAT,” or “INF WRITE” disappears from the front panel display.

Nothing was recorded even though the timer setting is set correctly.

- There was a power failure during recording.
- Disconnect the AC power cord from the AC outlet, and connect it again.
- The program contains copy protection signals that restrict copying.
- The program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the programs start at the same time, the program listed first in the menu has priority (page 49).
- There is no DVD inserted in the recorder.
- There is not enough disc space for the recording.

Recording does not stop immediately after

- STOP is pressed.

- It will take a few seconds for the recorder to input disc data before recording can stop.

Timer recording is not complete or did not start from the beginning.

- There was a power failure during recording. If the power recovers when there is a timer recording, the recorder resumes recording.
- The clock is automatically set by EDS, but it is reset during a power failure when the EDS signal cannot be received (page 94).
- The program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the programs start at the same time, the program listed first in the menu has priority (page 49).
- There is not enough disc space for the recording.

continued
The indicator flashes after timer recording is set.

- Insert a recordable disc (page 28).
- Insert a disc with enough space for the recording.
- The disc has 99 or more titles, which prevents further recording.
- The disc is protected (page 66).

The SYNCHRO REC indicator flashes after Synchro-Recording is set.

- Insert a recordable disc (page 28).
- Insert a disc with enough space for the recording.
- The disc has 99 or more titles, which prevents further recording.
- The disc is protected (page 66).

Contents previously recorded were erased.

- Data that has been recorded on a DVD with a PC will be erased from the disc when the disc is inserted.

VCR Playback

The playback picture does not appear on the TV screen.

- Make sure the TV is set to the channel for the VCR. If a monitor is used, set it to video input.

The picture is not clear.

- Adjust the tracking by the TRACKING +/- buttons.
- The video heads are dirty (see page 108). Clean the video heads using a Sony video head cleaning cassette. If a Sony cleaning cassette is not available in your area, have the heads cleaned at your nearest Sony dealer (a standard service fee will be charged). Do not use a commercially available liquid type cleaning cassette, as it may damage the video heads.
- The video heads may have to be replaced. Consult your local Sony dealer for more information.
- The tape is defective.

The picture rolls vertically during picture search.

- Adjust the vertical hold control on the TV or monitor.

The picture has no sound.

- The tape is defective.
- Check the audio cord connection.

A tape cannot be inserted.

- Check that a tape is not already in the tape compartment.

VCR Recording

The channel cannot be changed from the one you are recording.

- Set the TV’s input source to “TV.”

No TV program appears on the TV screen.

- Make sure the TV is set to the channel for the VCR. If a monitor is used, set it to video input.
- Select the correct source with the CH +/- or INPUT SELECT buttons. Select a channel number when recording TV programs; select “LINE1” or “LINE2” when recording from other equipment.

TV reception is poor.

- Adjust the TV antenna.

The tape starts playing as soon as it is inserted.

- The safety tab has been removed. To record on this tape, cover the tab hole.

The tape is ejected when ● REC is pressed.

- Check that the safety tab has not been removed.

Nothing happens when ● REC is pressed.

- Make sure the tape is not at its end.

VCR Timer recording

The timer does not operate.

- Check that the clock is set.
- Make sure a tape has been inserted.
- Check that the safety tab has not been removed.
- Make sure the tape is not at its end.
- Make sure a program has been set for timer recording.
- Make sure the timer settings are set for a future time.
- Check that the cable box is turned on.
- “- -:- - -” appears in the front panel display if the recorder is disconnected from the wall outlet for more than one minute. Reset the clock and timer.
Turn the power off and unplug the AC power cord.
The program that starts first has priority and the second program starts recording only after the first program has finished. If the programs start at the same time, the program listed first in the menu has priority (page 77).

The  icon indicator flashes after timer recording is set.
Check that the safety tab has not been removed.

The SYNCHRO REC indicator flashes after Synchro-Recording is set.
Check that the safety tab has not been removed.

Display
Menus or displays do not appear on the screen.
While the recorder is reading disc information, the System Menu, TOOLS menu, or information display will not appear.

"- -:- -" appears in the front panel display.
Set the clock again (page 94).

The  icon indicator is flashing.
The disc does not have enough space.
Insert a recordable disc or a tape with its safety tab in place inside the recorder.

Remote control
The remote does not function.
Batteries are weak.
The remote is too far from the recorder.
The remote’s code returned to the default setting when you replaced the batteries. Reset the code (page 19).
Turn on the recorder.
The remote is not pointed at the remote sensor on the recorder.
Different command modes are set for the recorder and remote. Set the same command mode (page 24).
Slide the TV/DVD·VIDEO switch to DVD·VIDEO (page 20).

Other Sony equipment responds to the remote.
The same command mode is set for both the Sony DVD equipment. Set a different command mode for the recorder (page 24).

Others
The recorder does not operate properly.
Restart the recorder. Press down 1/1 on the recorder for more than ten seconds until “SONY DVD” appears in the front panel display.
When static electricity, etc., causes the recorder to operate abnormally, turn off the recorder and wait until the clock appears in the front panel display. Then, unplug the recorder and after leaving it off for a while, plug it in again.

The disc tray does not open after you press OPEN/CLOSE.
It may take a few seconds for the disc tray to open after you have recorded or edited a disc. This is because the recorder is adding disc data to the disc.

The disc tray does not open and “TRAY LOCKED” appears in the front panel display.
Contact your Sony dealer or local authorized Sony service facility.

“CAN NOT RECORD BECAUSE OF HIGH TEMP.” appears in the front panel display.
Check that the vent on the rear of the recorder is not blocked. Then, turn off the recorder, wait until the clock appears in the front panel display, and disconnect the AC power cord. Leave the recorder off for a while, then re-connect the power cord, and press 1/1 on the recorder.

“CHILD LOCK” appears in the front panel display.
The recorder is locked. Cancel the Child Lock (page 37).

Control by AV mouse is not possible.
Some satellite receivers may not support AV mouse.

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Notes About This Recorder

On adjusting volume
Do not turn up the volume while listening to a section with very low level inputs or no audio signals. If you do, the speakers may be damaged when a peak level section is played.

On cleaning
Clean the cabinet, panel, and controls with a soft cloth slightly moistened with a mild detergent solution. Do not use any type of abrasive pad, scouring powder or solvent such as alcohol or benzine.

On cleaning discs
Do not use a commercially available cleaning disc. It may cause a malfunction.

Notes about the discs
- To keep the disc clean, handle the disc by its edge. Do not touch the surface. Dust, fingerprints, or scratches on the disc may cause it to malfunction.

- Do not expose the disc to direct sunlight or heat sources such as hot air ducts, or leave it in a car parked in direct sunlight as the temperature may rise considerably inside the car.
- After playing, store the disc in its case.
- Clean the disc with a cleaning cloth. Wipe the disc from the center out.

- Do not use solvents such as benzine, thinner, commercially available disc/lens cleaners, or anti-static spray intended for vinyl LPs.
- Do not use the following discs.
  - A disc that has a non-standard shape (e.g., card, heart).
  - A disc with a label or sticker on it.
  - A disc that has cellophane tape or sticker adhesive on it.

Symptoms caused by contaminated video heads

When the video heads are dirty, clean the video heads using a Sony video head cleaning cassette. If a Sony cleaning cassette is not available in your area, have the heads cleaned at your nearest Sony dealer (a standard service fee will be charged). Do not use a commercially available liquid type cleaning cassette, as it may damage the video heads.
Specifications

System

[DV recorder section]
Laser
  Semiconductor laser
Audio recording format
  Dolby Digital
Video recording format
  MPEG Video

[VCR section]
Format
  VHS NTSC standard
Video recording system
  Rotary head helical scanning FM system
Video heads
  Double azimuth four heads
Video signal
  NTSC color, EIA standards
Tape speed
  SP: 33.35 mm/s (1 3/8 inches/s)
  EP: 11.12 mm/s (7/16 inches/s)
  LP: 16.67 mm/s (11/16 inches/s), playback only
Maximum recording/playback time
  8 hrs. in EP mode (with T-160 tape)
Rewind time
  Approx. 1 min (with T-120 tape)

[Tuner section]
Channel coverage
  VHF 2 to 13
  UHF 14 to 69
  CATV A-8 to A-1, A to W, W+1 to W+84
Antenna
  75-ohm antenna terminal for VHF/UHF

[Timer section]
Clock
  Quartz locked
Timer indication
  12-hour cycle
Timer setting
  12 programs in total (max.)

Inputs and outputs
LINE 1 IN and LINE 2 IN
  VIDEO IN, phono jack (1 each)
    Input signal: 1 Vp-p, 75 ohms, unbalanced, sync negative
    AUDIO IN, phono jacks (2 each)
    Input level: 327 mVrms
    Input impedance: more than 47 kilohms
LINE 2 IN
  S VIDEO, 4-pin, mini-DIN jack
    Y: 1.0 Vp-p, unbalanced, sync negative
    C: 0.286 Vp-p, load impedance 75 ohms
    DV IN, 4-pin jack, i.LINK S100
LINE OUT
  VIDEO OUT, phono jack (1)
    Output signal: 1 Vp-p, 75 ohms, unbalanced, sync negative
    AUDIO OUT, phono jacks (2)
    Standard output: 327 mVrms
    Load impedance: 47 kilohms
    Output impedance: less than 10 kilohms
DIGITAL AUDIO OUT
  OPTICAL, Optical output jack
    –18 dBm (wave length: 660 nm)
  COAXIAL, phono jack
    Output signal: 0.5 Vp-p, 75 ohms
COMPONENT VIDEO OUT (Y, PB, PR)
  Phono jack
    Y: 1.0 Vp-p/PB, PR: 0.7 Vp-p, 75 ohms
S VIDEO OUT
  4-pin, mini-DIN jack
    Y: 1.0 Vp-p, unbalanced, sync negative
    C: 0.286 Vp-p, load impedance 75 ohms

continued
General

Power requirements
120 V AC, 60 Hz

Power consumption
40 W

Power back-up
Back-up duration: 0 min

Operating temperature
5°C to 35°C (41°F to 95°F)

Storage temperature
–20°C to 60°C (–4°F to 140°F)

Operating humidity
25% to 80%

Dimensions including projecting parts and controls (w/h/d)
Approx. 430 × 85 × 334 mm
(Approx. 17 × 3 3/8 × 13 1/4 inches)

Mass
Approx. 4.9 kg (Approx. 10.8 lbs)

Supplied accessories
Remote commander (remote) (1)
Size AA (R6) batteries (2)
Antenna cable (1)
Audio/video cord (1)

Design and specifications are subject to change without notice.

About i.LINK

The DV IN jack on this recorder is an i.LINK-compliant DV IN jack. This section describes the i.LINK standard and its features.

What is i.LINK?

i.LINK is a digital serial interface for handling digital video, digital audio and other data in two directions between equipment having the i.LINK jack, and for controlling other equipment.

i.LINK-compatible pieces of equipment can be connected by a single i.LINK cable. Possible applications are operations and data transactions with various digital AV equipment. When two or more i.LINK-compatible equipment are connected to this recorder in a daisy chain, operations and data transactions are possible with not only the equipment that this recorder is connected to but also with other devices via the directly connected equipment.

Note, however, that the method of operation sometimes varies according to the characteristics and specifications of the equipment to be connected, and that operations and data transactions are sometimes not possible on some connected equipment.

Note

Normally, only one piece of equipment can be connected to this recorder by the i.LINK cable (DV connecting cable). When connecting this recorder to i.LINK-compatible equipment having two or more i.LINK jacks (DV jacks), see the instruction manual of the equipment to be connected.

About the name “i.LINK”

i.LINK is a more familiar term for IEEE 1394 data transport bus proposed by SONY, and is a trademark approved by many corporations. IEEE 1394 is an international standard standardized by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers.
i.LINK baud rate

i.LINK’s maximum baud rate varies according to the equipment. Three maximum baud rates are defined:

- S100 (approx. 100 Mbps*)
- S200 (approx. 200 Mbps)
- S400 (approx. 400 Mbps)

The baud rate is listed under “Specifications” in the instruction manual of each equipment. It is also indicated near the i.LINK jack on some equipment.

The maximum baud rate of equipment on which it is not indicated such as this unit is “S100.”

When units are connected to equipment having a different maximum baud rate, the baud rate sometimes differs from the indicated baud rate.

* What is Mbps?

Mbps stands for megabits per second, or the amount of data that can be sent or received in one second. For example, a baud rate of 100 Mbps means that 100 megabits of data can be sent in one second.

i.LINK functions on this recorder

For details on how to dub when this recorder is connected to other video equipment having DV jacks, see page 88.

The DV jack on this recorder can only input DVC-SD signals. It cannot output signals. The DV jack will not accept MICRO MV signals from equipment such as a MICRO MV digital video camera with an i.LINK jack.

For further precautions, see the notes on page 88.

For details on precautions when connecting this recorder, also see the instruction manuals for the equipment to be connected.

Required i.LINK cable

Use the Sony i.LINK 4-pin-to-4-pin cable (during DV/D8 dubbing).

i.LINK and ™ are trademarks.
Guide to Parts and Controls

For more information, see the pages in parentheses.

Front panel

Buttons on the recorder have the same function as the buttons on the remote if they have the same or similar names.

1. I/○ (on/standby) button (22)
2. Disc tray (32, 46, 89)
3. △ (open/close) button (32, 46, 89)
4. DVD → button (83)
   ← VIDEO button (82)
5. Tape compartment (67, 74)
6. △ (eject) button (67)
7. ● REC (record) button (46, 74)
8. ◀▶ (rewind/fast-forward) buttons (35)
9. ▶ (play) button* (32, 67)
   ▶ (pause) button (33, 46, 69, 74)
   ■ (stop) button (32, 46, 67, 74)
10. SELECT DVD/VIDEO buttons (32, 46, 67, 74)
11. □ (remote sensor) (19)
12. Front panel display (44, 71)
13. SYNCHRO REC indicator (50, 78)
14. PROGRESSIVE indicator (16, 96)
15. CHANNEL/TRACKING +/– buttons* (20, 46, 68, 74)
16. DV IN jack (88)
17. LINE 2 IN (S VIDEO/VIDEO/AUDIO L/R) jacks (26)

* ▶▶ and CHANNEL + buttons have a tactile dot. Use the tactile dot as a reference.
Buttons with an orange dot next to them can be used with your TV when the TV/DVD-VIDEO switch is set to TV.

1. TV/DVD-VIDEO switch (20)
2. OPEN/CLOSE button (32, 46, 89)
3. DVD button (32, 46)
4. Number buttons* (20, 33)
   SET button (20)
5. CLEAR button (39)
6. AUDIO button* (33)
   SUBTITLE button (33)
7. ORIGINAL/PLAYLIST button (37, 56)
8. DISPLAY button (43)
   TIME/TEXT button (44)
9. TOP MENU button (32)
10. ↑/↓/←/→/ENTER button (22)
11. RETURN button (22)
12. PREV (previous)/NEXT buttons (33)
13. (search) buttons (33)
14. ZOOM button (33)
15. ● REC (record) button (46)
16. REC MODE button (46, 89)
17. SYNCHRO REC button (50)
18. ANGLE button (33)
19. REPEAT button (33)
20. MARKER button (39)
21. SEARCH button (39)

* Number 5 and AUDIO buttons have a tactile dot. Use the tactile dot as a reference.
22 I/ (on/standby) button (22)
23 CH (channel) +/- buttons* (20, 46)
24 VOL (volume) +/- buttons (20)
25 TV/VIDEO button (20)
26 INPUT SELECT button (46, 53, 89)
27 SUR (surround) button (33)
28 SYSTEM MENU button (10)
29 MENU button (32)
30 TOOLS button (38)
31 ❅ REPLAY/ ❅ ADVANCE buttons (33)
32 ❃ PLAY button* (32)
33 ❐ STOP button (32, 46)
34 ❀ PAUSE button (46)
35 CHAPTER MARK/CHAPTER MARK ERASE buttons (59)
36 WIDE MODE button (20)
37 ONE TOUCH DUBBING button (91)
38 COMMAND MODE switch (DVD 1, 2, 3) (24)

* CH + and ❃ PLAY buttons have a tactile dot. Use the tactile dot as a reference.
For VCR functions

1. TV/DVD-VIDEO switch (20)
2. ▲ OPEN/CLOSE (eject) button (67)
3. Number buttons* (20)
   SET button (20)
4. CLEAR button (67)
5. AUDIO button* (72)
6. DISPLAY button (71)
   TIME/TEXT button (71)
7. SYSTEM MENU button (10)
8. RETURN button (22)
9. ◀ PREV (previous)/▶ NEXT buttons (69)
10. ◀ ▶ / ◀ ▶ (search) buttons (69)
11. ● REC (record) button (74)
12. REC MODE button (74)
13. SYNCHRO REC button (78)
14. I/ﬀ (on/standby) button (22)
15. VIDEO button (67, 74)
16. CH (channel)/TRACKING +/– buttons*
   (20, 74, 68)
17. VOL (volume) +/– buttons (20)
18. TV/VIDEO button (20)
19. INPUT SELECT button (74)
20. TIMER button (76)
21. ↑/↓/◄/►/ENTER button (22)
22. TOOLS button (70)
23. ◀ REPLAY/ ► ADVANCE buttons
   (69)
24. ▶ PLAY button* (67)
25. ■ STOP button (67, 74)
26. ■ PAUSE button (69, 74)
27. WIDE MODE button (20)
28. COMMAND MODE switch (DVD 1, 2, 3)
   (24)

* Number 5, AUDIO, CH+, and ▶ PLAY buttons have
  a tactile dot. Use the tactile dot as a reference.
Front panel display

1 DVD Playing/recording status
2 Disc type/recording format
3 Audio signal indicators
4 STEREO indicator (45, 73)
5 SAP (Second Audio Program) indicator (45, 73)
6 VIDEO Playing/recording status
7 Tape indicator
8 Timer indicator
9 Displays the following (44, 71):
   • Playing time/remaining time
   • Current title/chapter/track/index number
   • Recording time/recording mode
   • Clock
   • Channel
10 (angle) indicator (33)
11 Disc indicator

Rear panel

1 AUDIO OUT L/R jacks (17)
2 DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (COAXIAL/OPTICAL) jacks (17)
3 COMPONENT VIDEO OUT (Y, Pb, Pr) jacks (16)
4 S VIDEO OUT jack (15)
5 LINE 1 IN (VIDEO/AUDIO L/R) jacks (27)
6 LINE OUT (VIDEO/AUDIO L/R) jacks (15, 16)
7 VHF/UHF IN/OUT jacks (14)
Glossary

Chapter (page 38)
Sections of a picture or a music feature that are smaller than titles. A title is composed of several chapters. Depending on the disc, no chapters may be recorded.

Copy protection signals (page 46)
Copy restriction set by copyright owners, etc. These signals are included in some software or TV programs and restrict recording on this recorder.

Dolby Digital (page 97)
Digital audio compression technology developed by Dolby Laboratories. This technology conforms to multi-channel surround sound. The rear channel is stereo and there is a discrete subwoofer channel in this format. Dolby Digital provides the same discrete channels of high quality digital audio found in “Dolby Digital” theater surround sound systems. Good channel separation is realized because all of the channel data is recorded discretely, and little deterioration occurs because all channel data processing is digital.

DTS (page 97)
Digital audio compression technology by Digital Theater Systems, Inc. This technology conforms to multi-channel surround sound. The rear channel is stereo and there is a discrete subwoofer channel in this format. DTS provides the same discrete channels of high quality digital audio. Good channel separation is realized because all of the channel data is recorded discretely, and little deterioration occurs because all channel data processing is digital.

DVD+RW (page 28)
A DVD+RW (read “plus RW”) is a recordable and rewritable disc. DVD+RWs use a recording format that is comparable to the DVD VIDEO format.

DVD-RW (page 28)
A DVD-RW is a recordable and rewritable disc that is the same size as a DVD VIDEO. The DVD-RW has two different modes: VR mode and Video mode. DVDs created in Video mode have the same format as a DVD VIDEO, while discs created in VR (Video Recording) mode allow the contents to be programmed or edited.

DVD+R (page 28)
A DVD+R (read “plus R”) is a recordable disc that is the same size as a DVD VIDEO. Contents can be recorded only once to a DVD+R, and will have the same format as a DVD VIDEO.

DVD-R (page 28)
A DVD-R is a recordable disc that is the same size as a DVD VIDEO. Contents can be recorded only once to a DVD-R, and will have the same format as a DVD VIDEO.

DVD VIDEO (page 30)
A disc that contains up to eight hours of moving pictures on a disc the same diameter as a CD. The data capacity of a single-layer and single-sided DVD is 4.7 GB (Giga Byte), which is 7 times that of a CD. The data capacity of a double-layer and single-sided DVD is 8.5 GB, a single-layer and double-sided DVD is 9.4 GB, and double-layer and double-sided DVD is 17 GB. The picture data uses the MPEG 2 format, which is a worldwide standard of digital compression technology. The picture data is compressed to about 1/40 (average) of its original size. The DVD also uses a variable rate coding technology that changes the data to be allocated according to the status of the picture. Audio information is recorded in a multi-channel format, such as Dolby Digital, allowing you to enjoy a more real audio presence. Furthermore, various advanced functions such as the multi-angle, multilingual, and Parental Control functions are provided on the DVD.

continued
Interlace format
Interlace format shows every other line of an image as a single “field” and is the standard method for displaying images on television. The even number field shows the even numbered lines of an image, and the odd numbered field shows the odd numbered lines of an image.

Original (page 55)
Titles actually recorded on a DVD-RW (VR mode). Erasing original titles frees up disc space.

Playlist (page 55)
Playback information created from the actual recordings on a DVD-RW (VR mode). A Playlist leaves the original titles as they are, and contains only the information needed to control playback. A Playlist title takes up very little disc space.

Progressive format (page 96)
Compared to the Interlace format that alternately shows every other line of an image (field) to create one frame, the Progressive format shows the entire image at once as a single frame. This means that while the Interlace format can show 30 frames/60 fields in one second, the Progressive format can show 60 frames in one second. The overall picture quality increases and still images, text, and horizontal lines appear sharper.

Title (page 38)
The longest section of a picture or music feature on a DVD, movie, etc., in video software, or the entire album in audio software.

Track (page 38)
Sections of a music feature on a CD (the length of a song).

DVD Audio/Subtitle Language
When you play a DVD VIDEO, the language of the selected audio track or subtitle is abbreviated as follows. See page 100 to change the audio track or subtitle.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Language</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARA</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUL</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHI</td>
<td>Chinese</td>
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<tr>
<td>ZAF</td>
<td>Afrikaans</td>
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